MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.

TANJORE.

VOLUME II.

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MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.

STATISTICAL APPENDIX

FOR

TANJORE DISTRICT.

MADRAS:
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1915.

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I.—Area, Population, etc., in 1911.

Locality.	Area in square miles.	Number of			Population, 1911.			Population (both sexes) in 1901.	Percentage of variation (of population.)		Density of population per square mile, 1911.
		Towns.	Villages.	Occupied houses.	Total.	Males.	Females.		1891–1901.	1901–1911.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
KUMBAKONAM DIVISION.											
Kumbakonam	206	2	197	50,545	279,178	133,644	145,534	268,101	− 6·8	+ 4·1	1,355
Papanasam	234	1	177	34,000	186,324	88,808	97,516	175,722	+ 17·8	+ 6·0	796
NEGAPATAM DIVISION.											
Negapatam	240	2	186	46,135	233,210	110,098	123,112	217,607	− 1·2	+ 7·2	972
Nannilam	291	2	244	45,805	217,267	99,757	117,510	213,752	− 0·7	+ 1·6	747
MAYAVARAM DIVISION.											
Mayavaram	283	2	185	50,223	261,686	122,750	138,936	247,019	+ 0·9	+ 5·9	925
Shiyali	171	1	96	24,263	128,895	61,193	67,702	116,563	− 2·7	+ 10·6	754
MANNARGUDI DIVISION.											
Mannargudi	301	1	195	39,126	196,983	94,006	102,977	188,107	− 0·0	+ 4·7	654
Tirutturaippundi	497	3	143	41,674	194,949	92,312	102,637	185,091	+ 3·1	+ 5·3	392

I.—Area, Population, etc., in 1911—*cont.*

Locality.	Area in square miles.	Number of			Population, 1911.			Population (both sexes) in 1901.	Percentage of variation (of population.)		Density of population per square mile, 1911.
		Towns.	Villages.	Occupied houses.	Total.	Males.	Females.		1891-1901.	1901-1911.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
PATTUKKOTTAI DIVISION.											
Pattukkottai	709	2	402	45,750	261,029	127.280	133,749	245,234	+ 4·3	+ 6·4	368
Arantangi	382	...	471	23,232	107,542	50,747	56,795	106,368	+ 11·3	+ 1·1	282
TANJORE DIVISION.											
Tanjore	413	3	212	49,967	295,626	142,489	153,137	281,465	− 4·0	+ 5·0	716
District Total ...	3,727	19	2,508	450,720	2,362,689	1,123,084	1,239,605	2,245,029	+ 0·8	+ 5·2	634

II.—Variation in Population since 1891.

Towns.	Population.			Percentage of variation of population.	
	1911.	1901.	1891.	1891–1901.	1901–1911.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
The whole District ...	2,362,689	2,245,029	2,228,114	0·8	5·2
Kumbakonam Taluk.					
Kumbakonam * ...	64,647	59,673	54,307	9·9	8·3
Tiruvadamarudur ...	12,549	11,237	5,265	113·4	11·7
Papanasam Taluk.					
Ayyampettai ...	9,754	9,454	7,695	22·9	3·2
Negapatam Taluk.					
Negapatam * ...	60,168	57,190	59,221	— 3·4	5·2
Tiruvalur	16,408	15,436	12,934	19·3	6·3
Nannilam Taluk.					
Kudavasal	5,973	5,419	7,785	— 30·4	10·2
Nannilam	5,382	6,727	5,242	28·3	— 20
Mayavaram Taluk.					
Mayavaram *... ...	27,121	24,276	23,765	2·2	11·7
Tranquebar	13,268	13,142	14,468	— 9·2	0·9
Shiyali Taluk.					
Shiyali	11,116	9,722	4,989	94·9	14·3
Mannargudi Taluk.					
Mannargudi *... ...	21,398	20,449	20,395	0·3	4·6
Tirutturaippundi Taluk.					
Muttupet	9,382	9,099	8,449	7·7	3·1
Tirutturaippundi ...	6,015	5,400	5,196	3·9	11·4
Vedaranniyam ...	14,632	14,138	13,438	5·2	3·5
Pattukkottai Taluk.					
Adirampatnam ...	10,686	10,494	10,748	— 2·4	1·8
Pattukkottai	8,515	7,504	7,705	— 2·6	13·5
Tanjore Taluk.					
Tanjore *	60,341	57,870	54,390	6·4	4·3
Tiruvadi	8,190	7,821	7,907	— 1·1	4·7
Vallam	7,701	7,590	8,097	— 6·3	1.5

* Represents a municipal town.

III.—Roads.

Year. (1)	Mileage of roads maintained. Total. (2)	Metalled. (3)	Unmetalled. (4)
1871–72	1,109	...	...
1876–77	1,178	...	...
1881–82	1,157	...	...
1886–87	1,472	...	...
1891–92	1,673	163	1,510
1896–97	1,659	179	1,480
1901–02	1,732	200	1,532
1906–07	1,720	284	1,436
1911–12	1,755	359	1,396

NOTE—Previous to 1891-92, the returns do not distinguish metalled from unmetalled roads.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows.

Serial number	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	KUMBAKONAM DIVISION.			
	Kumbakonam Taluk.			
1	Kumbakonam ...	Kumbakonam Municipality.	Kumbakonam, ½ mile.	The main building consists of two dining-rooms, each 27′ 9″ by 18′; two drawing rooms, each 18′ 6″ by 8′; two bath rooms, each 17′ 3″ by 6′ 9″, besides detached buildings for kitchen, servants and stable. The main building is of arched roof with a tiled verandah. The out-houses are all of tiled roof. Furniture available are: two teak wooden cots with wire mattresses, cushion, etc., complete; two iron cots with wire mattresses, cushion, etc., complete; four folding dining-tables. four teapoys; two canvas folding easy chairs; two rattan lounge easy-chairs; eleven ordinary chairs; four coat stands; two punkas; two dressing tables with mirrors; two washing tables with basins, jugs, etc.; two almirahs; two stools; one meat safe; one Berkfield filter; two verandah lanterns; four candle shades; and two table lamps.
2	Lower Anicut ...	P.W.D., Cauvery Divn.	Aduthorai, 9 miles.	Old inspection bungalow with cook room and stable, four main rooms, three bath rooms, tiled; five tables, one wash hand stand, one stool; ten chairs and four easy chairs.
3	Lower Anicut ...	P.W.D., Cauvery D ivn	Aduthorai, 9 miles	Tiled bungalow, two storied with one main room; one bathroom in each storey (over floor bungalow); one clothes stand, one enamelled basin, one commode, one bath-tub and one meat safe.
	Papanasam Taluk.			
4	Kapistalam ...	P.W.D., Cauvery Divn.	Papanasam, 2½ miles Only accessible in the dry season, several unbridged rivers intervening; Kumbakonam, 10 miles.	Inspection bungalow with cook-room and stable, two main rooms, two bath rooms, two maty rooms, tiled, six tables, two wash hand stands, two stools, six chairs, two easy chairs, two clothes stands and two enamelled basins.
	NEGAPATAM DIVISION.			
	Negapatam Taluk.			
5	Kadambady .	P.W.D, Cauvery Divn.	Velipalayam, ½ mile.	Tiled building with two tables, four arm chairs, two long arm chairs, six hat pegs, one lantern, one washing stand with enamel wash hand basin, four galvanized iron buckets, two iron sanitary commodes, one stool, two bath zinc tubs, two iron cots with spring mattresses, etc.) complete and two teakwood dressing tables with two drawers.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number. (1)	Taluks and stations. (2)	By whom maintained. (3)	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation. (5)
	NEGAPATAM DIVISION—*cont.*			
	Nannilam Taluk.			
6	Koradacheri ...	P.W.D., Vennar Divn.	Koradacheri, 1 furlong.	Arched tiled and thatched building; rest house for two; two punkahs, two tables, two arm chairs, one easy chair, four corner shelves, eight hat stands, one lantern, two book shelves, two sanitary iron commodes, two galvanized iron bath tubs and two iron bedsteads, two wash hand stands and basins enamelled.
7	Nannilam ...	L.F.D. ...	Nannilam, 3 miles.	Mangalore tiled building, two halls, one kitchen, and a stable; two tables, two easy chairs, six arm chairs, two looking glasses with stands, two punkahs, two cots, two coat stands, two bath tubs, two coir mattings, two stands with basins and one jar.
8	Nannilam ...	L.F.D. ...	Nannilam, 3 miles.	Jubilee chattram, three Mangalore tiled buildings, each with two sets of compartments one for Brahmans another for non-Brahman Hindus and a third for other castes; three brass chombus, one bucket, three flat stones and three rollers.
	MAYAVARAM DIVISION.			
	Mayavaram Taluk.			
9	Anaikkaran Chattram.	P.W.D., Cauvery Divn.	Anaikkaran Chattram, ½ furlong.	Tiled bungalow with kitchen and stables, two main rooms, two bath rooms; six tables, two wash hand stands, one stool, four chairs, four easy chairs, two clothes stands, two enamelled basins, one iron bedstead, one commode and one bath tub.
10	Manamodu ...	P.W.D., Cauvery Divn.	Vaithiswarankoil, 8 miles.	Tiled bungalow with kichen and stables, two main rooms and bath rooms; six tables, two wash hand stands, one stool, four chairs, two easy chairs, two clothes stands and two enamelled basins.
11	Mayavaram ...	Mayavaram Municipality.	Mayavaram, 2 furlongs.	Capable of accommodating two separate families; tiled building, furnished.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number. (1)	Taluks and stations. (2)	By whom maintained. (3)	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation. (5)
	MAYAVARAM DIVISION—*cont.*			
	Mayavaram Taluk —cont.			
12	Tiruvaduthurai ...	L.F.D. ...	Narasingampettai, 2 furlongs.	Five rooms and two bath rooms in the main building, two cook rooms, a stable and a latrine in a separate building, the building is a tiled one; (two rattan easy chairs), six ordinary chairs, two round tables, two rattan cots, two wash stands, two cloth stands, two towel stands, two bracket punkahs, sixteen mats for rooms and two commode boxes, completely furnished.
13	Tranquebar ..	P.W.D., Cauvery Divn.	Porayar Road, 9 miles.	Arched bungalow with kitchen, two main rooms, two bath rooms; two sanitary commodes, two cupboards, two easy chairs, four chairs, three tables, two iron cots, two wash hand stands with enamel basin and two bath tubs.
	Shiyali Taluk.			
14	Shiyali	L.F.D. ...	Shiyali, 1 mile.	Four rooms and bath rooms in the main building, two cook rooms, a stable and a latrine in a separate building, all are tiled buildings, the main building above is a terraced one, temporarily furnished.
	MANNARGUDI DIVISION.			
	Mannargudi Taluk.			
15	Korayar Head Works.	P.W.D., Vennar Divn.	Nidamangalam, 3 miles.	Tiled building with two tables, four arm chairs, two long arm chairs, six hat pegs, one lantern, one washing stand with enamel wash hand basin, four galvanized iron buckets, two iron sanitary commodes, one stool, two bath zinc tubs, two iron cots with spring mattresses, etc., complete, and two teak wood dressing tables with two drawers.
16	Mannargudi ...	P.W.D., Vennar Divn.	Nidamangalam, 9 miles.	Double storied tiled building with three arm chairs; one long arm chair, two tables, one rattan mat, six hat pegs, two punkahs, two sanitary iron commodes, two galvanized iron tubs, one lantern, two bedsteads and two wash hand stand basins enamelled.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and stations	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	MANNARGUDI DIVISION—*cont.*			
	Tirutturaipundi Taluk			
17	Muttupet ...	P.W.D. Vennar Divn.	Muttupet, ½ furlong.	Tiled building, rest house for two; four arm chairs, two tables, one easy chair, six hat pegs, two punkahs, two galvanized iron bath tubs, two sanitary iron commodes, two bedsteads, one lantern and two wash hand stands and basins.
18	Point Calimere or Kodikkarai.	Forest Department.	Tirutturaippundi, 29 miles.	Tiled building in dilapidated condition with doors and windows fallen of, not yet provided with doors and windows. The taluk Board pays a monthly rent of annas 8 to Mokasa (Tanjore Palace) to whom the building belongs.
19	Tirutturaipundi ...	P.W.D., Vennar Divn.	Tirutturaipundi, 1 mile.	Tiled building rest house for two; three arm chairs, two tables, one long arm chair, six hat pegs, four punkahs, one lantern, two bath tubs and two bedsteads (iron) with spring mattresses.
	PATTUKKOTTAI DIVISION.			
	Pattukkottai Taluk.			
20	Ammani Chattram.	L.F.D. ...	Peravuruni, 7 miles.	Tiled building, one bungalow, one kitchen and stable; one punkah, one easy chair, two chairs, one cot, two benches and two tables.
21	Manamelgudi ...	Do. ...	Peravuruni, 17 miles.	Thatched building, bungalow with kitchen, and stable; one punkah, one easy chair, one chair, one bench and one table.
22	Karungulam Chattram.	Do. ...	Pattukkottai, 6 furlongs.	Tiled building, one bungalow consisting of two rooms and one stable; one chair, one table, one easy chair, and two benches. Intended for native gentlemen to halt.
23	Mimisal ...	Do. ...	Arantangi, 22 miles.	Tiled building, one bungalow; one punkah, one easy chair, two chairs, three benches and one table.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	PATTUKKOTTAI DIVISION—*cont.*			
	Pattukkottai Taluk —cont.			
24	Rajamadam ..	L.F.D. ...	Adirampatnam, 3 miles.	One bungalow, one kitchen, one furniture room and one latrine, all thatched and one stable tiled; one punkah, two easy chairs, one chair, one round table and two cots.
25	Pattukkottai ...	L.F D. ...	Pattukkottai, 3 furlongs.	Tiled building with mud walls, cemented floor, matted; one thatched stable two rooms, one store room and one cook room; furnished with three tables, two easy chairs, four chairs, one water basin, two cots and two punkahs.
26	Sethubava chattram.	President, Taluk Board, Pattukkottai. Belongs to the Tanjore Palace and the Taluk Board pays a monthly rent of annas 8.	Peravuruni, 5 miles.	Tiled roof, two spacious rooms; one easy chair, two ordinary chairs, one office table, one dinner table, one cot, one water basin with stand, one bathing water trough, one punkah, one lantern and mats for floor.
	Arantangi Taluk.			
27	Arantangi ...	L.F.D. ...	Arantangi, 4 furlongs.	Three tiled bungalows each consisting of two rooms, one for Brahmins, another for non-Brahmin Hindus and the third for Europeans; unfurnished.
	TANJORE DIVISION.			
	Tanjore Taluk.			
28	Grand Anicut ...	P.W.D. Cauvery Divn.; prior right of occupation reserved for the P.W.D.	Tiruverumbur, 6 miles.	Inspection bungalow with cook room and stables, two main rooms and two bath rooms, tiled buildings; six tables, two wash-hand stands, one stool, eight chairs, four easy chairs, two clothes stands, two enamelled basins, two commodes, two bath tubs and one meat safe.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	TANJORE DIVISION — *cont.*			
	Tanjore Taluk —cont.			
29	Katchamangalam.	P.W.D., Vennar Divn.	Budalore, 8 miles.	Plank shed, tiled; one main room, one bath room, kitchen and stables; two arm chairs (chairs not in good order), one drawing table, one easy chair and one commode.
30	Milathur Anicut...	P.W.D., Vennar Divn.	Ayyampet, 3 miles.	Plank shed, tiled; one main room, one bath room, two store rooms, kitchen and stables; one easy chair, two arm chairs and one table, large, and one wash hand stand with basin.
31	Orathanad ...	L.F.D. from Chattram funds.	Tanjore, 14 miles.	Terraced building with tiled verandah on the north and south of the bungalow, front verandah for office use; bath room, bed room, hall in the middle (dining-room), back verandah, kitchen room, and stable, can accommodate one gentleman and his family; furniture available are one wooden sofa, two caned sofas, one big round table, two big teapoys, three small teapoys, ten chairs, ten punkahs, one basin stand two teak wood tables, two wash hand tables, two iron commodes, two galvanized iron tubs, two chairs, two coat stands, thirty seven mats, one brass basin and one copper basin.
32	Pudu Chattram ...	P.W.D., Cauvery Divn.	Budalore, 6 miles.	Inspection bungalow with cook rooms and stables, two main and two bath rooms, tiled building; six tables, two wash-hand stands, two stools, five chairs, two easy chairs, two cloth stands, two enamelled basins and one iron cot.
33	Sengipatti ...	L.F.D. ...	Budalore, 6 miles.	A terraced building, two main and two bath rooms; two chairs, one table, one punkah, one easy chair, one coat-stand, one rattan chair, one zinc bath tub, one cot and two mat rolls.
34	Tanjore	Tanjore Municipality.	Tanjore, 1 furlong.	Terraced building, two bed rooms and bath rooms with a spacious verandah in front, a tiled stable with the compartment each suitable for a horse or a carriage, servants available for cooking. etc., purposes on private arrangements; three cots and six mattresses, cookery and kitchen utensils, three dining tables with knives, forks and spoons, seven ordinary chairs and one easy chair, one table lamp, one hanging lamp and one wall lamp, one meat-safe, one coat-stand, two dressing tables with looking glasses, two teapoys, two punkahs, one almirah, three towel-stands, two washing tables and other bath room appurtenances.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	TANJORE DIVISION —*cont.*			
	Tanjore Taluk —cont.			
35	Tiruvadi	L.F.D. ...	Tanjore, 7 miles.	A Mangalore tiled building with two main rooms; two punkahs, two easy chairs, one wooden chair, two rattan beds or sofas, two office tables, two drawing tables, one wooden table for servants; four bath rooms (two tables with basins; one sanitary commode with iron stand, and one with wooden stand and one zinc bath-tub); one out-house with one kitchen room, one watchman's room in front, one stable with four compartments, one privy; ten bamboo splits, chicks to verandahs, two teak wood shelves, four wooden hat racks, two hat racks with brass catch, two wall lamps, hanging and hand lamps.
36	Vettar Head ..	P.W.D., Vennar Divn.	Tanjore, 8 miles.	Inspection bungalow with cook room and stables, one main and two bath rooms, tiled building; three arm chairs, three tables, two long arm chairs, one punkah with wheel, seven hat racks, three zinc buckets, one wash hand stand, one cloth stand, and one teakwood stool, one oval bath-tub.

Nos. 2 and 6, 9 and 10, 13, 15 to 19, 25, 28, 32 *and* 36.—Charge per diem ; annas eight per day or fraction thereof for an adult and annas twelve for a married couple.

Nos. 1, 11, 14, 33 *and* 34.—Charge per diem : rupee one per day or fraction thereof for an adult and Rs. 1-8-0 for a married couple.

Nos. 20 to 24, 26, 27, 29 to 31.—No charges.

No. 12.—Charge per diem ; annas twelve per day or fraction thereof for an adult and Re. 1-0-0 for a married couple.

Nos. 7 and 35.—Charge per diem ; annas twelve per day or fraction thereof fo an adult and Rs. 1-4-0 for a married couple.

No. 8.—Charge per diem ; annas four for each building after seven days' stay in the building.

V.—Religions in 1911.

Taluks.	Hindus.			Musalmans.			Christians.			Others.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
KUMBAKONAM DIVISION.												
Kumbakonam	255,704	122,589	133,115	14,594	6,868	7,726	8,812	4,156	4,656	68	31	37
Papanasam	165,838	79,510	86,328	14,154	6,282	7,872	6 332	3,016	3,316	...	...	...
NEGAPATAM DIVISION.												
Negapatam	200,076	95,497	104,579	22,001	9,033	12,968	11,061	5,505	5,556	72	63	9
Nannilam	198,443	91,589	106,854	13,053	5,431	7,622	5,741	2,728	3,013	30	9	21
MAYAVARAM DIVISION.												
Mayavaram	238,090	1,12,021	126,069	12,767	5,706	7,061	10,815	5,011	5,804	14	12	2
Shiyali	120,165	57,187	62,978	5,611	2,545	3,066	3,114	1,458	1,656	5	3	2
MANNARGUDI DIVISION.												
Mannargudi	183,898	88,060	95,838	8,213	3,557	4,656	4,708	2,315	2,393	164	74	90
Tirutturaippundi ...	182,819	86,988	95,831	9,203	3,928	5,275	2,848	1,363	1,485	79	33	46
PATTUKKOTTAI DIVISION.												
Pattukkottai	244,856	119,960	124,896	11,920	5,246	6,674	4,253	2,074	2,179	...	...	...
Arantangi	91,626	43,974	47,652	10,805	4,311	6,494	5,087	2,451	2,636	24	11	13
TANJORE DIVISION.												
Tanjore	259,681	125,255	134,426	8,721	4,144	4,577	27,043	12,994	14,049	181	96	85
District Total ...	2,141,196	1,022,630	1,118,566	131,042	57,051	73,991	89,814	43,071	46,743	637	332	305

VI.—Vital Statistics.

Taluks.	Ratio per 1,000 of population of																			
	Births.										Deaths.									
	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
KUMBAKONAM DIVISION.																				
Kumbakonam	36	33	36	37	33	35	37	...	30	30	30	29	23	30	28	27	26	...	30	33
Papanasam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32	34
NEGAPATAM DIVISION.																				
Negapatam	33	34	36	34	32	35	38	33	29	26	23	26	27	32	30	27	27	42	31	28
Nannilam	34	33	34	33	30	34	36	33	30	27	28	29	25	30	29	27	27	34	36	34
MAYAVARAM DIVISION.																				
Mayavaram	36	36	37	35	33	36	39	36	32	29	25	26	24	32	27	26	25	27	33	29
Shiyali	40	39	40	33	38	40	40	39	34	32	24	27	23	29	33	28	24	28	31	28
MANNARGUDI DIVISION.																				
Mannargudi	36	32	34	33	30	34	38	34	30	29	25	26	23	26	27	22	25	31	29	27
Tirutturaipundi	38	38	37	36	32	35	37	33	29	29	23	26	24	26	26	23	24	43	27	27
PATTUKKOTTAI DIVISION.																				
Pattukkottai	33	32	32	31	30	32	32	...	26	27	21	20	19	20	22	22	21	...	22	19
Arantangi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	29	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	25
TANJORE DIVISION.																				
Tanjore	33	31	34	33	31	33	34	...	31	30	27	24	20	23	27	24	23	...	28	30

Taluks.	Ratio per 1,000 of population of																			
	Births.										Deaths.									
	1903.	1904.	1905	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910	1911.	1912.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(16)	(12)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
TOWN CIRCLES.																				
Kumbakonam	30	28	34	30	27	29	32	30	29	28	31	32	27	39	32	30	30	31	29	31
Tanjore	39	39	43	40	40	40	41	40	35	35	29	30	30	34	35	33	34	40	33	33
Negapatam	29	30	33	31	27	30	32	30	27	26	32	30	34	38	32	31	30	45	33	30
Mayavaram	34	31	37	35	31	37	35	37	33	31	29	32	26	33	35	34	27	31	32	31
Mannargudi	33	30	32	34	33	32	37	34	34	33	27	30	29	31	32	29	33	40	31	31
Tiruvalur	27	28	33	30	29	30	31	29	24	27	26	28	28	35	31	32	28	38	36	32
Vedaranniam	35	42	40	40	41	25	20	23	19	28	22	26	22	23	25	20	11	16	13	24
Tranquebar	29	34	32	34	27	30	30	35	31	28	26	31	23	30	28	23	19	34	40	29
Tiru-adamarudur	33	32	36	37	28	38	39	35	41	34	28	29	28	36	23	28	27	29	34	41
Adirampatnam	22	28	32	22	27	28	29	27	26	30	21	23	20	32	25	28	31	36	23	26
Shiyali	28	28	33	30	26	32	34	39	30	31	27	31	23	36	30	30	25	31	31	30
Ayyampettai	30	30	34	27	11	7	3	7	21	28	29	30	27	16	15	9	3	8	16	29
Muthupet	13	27	30	35	28	29	30	26	27	26	19	25	27	35	28	34	23	36	35	25
Tiruvadi	32	28	36	30	28	41	48	29	30	23	33	30	30	29	31	37	44	39	31	28
Vallam	38	37	41	45	39	38	40	36	40	36	31	20	23	27	42	26	27	26	31	40
Pattukkottai	41	40	47	40	46	54	48	39	39	37	27	29	28	23	34	39	33	32	26	24
Nannilam	24	22	28	24	24	19	25	28	25	27	17	23	23	19	27	18	25	28	33	27
Kudavasal	38	37	35	38	27	35	38	42	30	32	33	26	26	30	42	37	25	35	38	32
Tirutturaipundi	37	35	34	39	33	67	80	78	64	35	21	32	28	32	32	46	55	86	64	41
Total for the District ...	34	33	35	34	32	34	36	34	30	29	26	26	24	28	28	25	25	31	30	29

NOTE.—(1) This table includes the statistics relating to Europeans and Eurasians.

(2) As the redistribution of the taluks of Tanjore, Kumbakonam, Papanasam, Pattukkottai and Arantangi took place at the close of the year 1910, accurate figures are not available in respect of the affected taluks; so figures for these taluks have not been furnished for 1910.

VII.—Causes of death.

(Average of the statistics for the five years ending 1912.)

Taluks.	Ratio of deaths per 1,000 of population from						Total.
	Cholera.	Small-pox.	Plague.	Fever.	Dysentery and diarrhœa.	All other causes.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
KUMBAKONAM DIVISION.							
Kumbakonam *... ...	5	1	...	6	2	18	32
Papanasam *	6	1	...	6	1	19	33
NEGAPATAM DIVISION.							
Negapatam	5	1	...	3	1	21	31
Nannilam	4	1	.	3	1	22	31
MAYAVARAM DIVISION.							
Mayavaram	3	...	...	4	1	19	27
Shiyali	3			3	2	20	28
MANNARGUDI DIVISION.							
Mannargudi	4	1	...	2	1	19	27
Tirutturaipundi ..	5	1		2	1	20	29
PATTUKKOTTAI DIVISION							
Pattukkottai *	1	1	...	3	1	15	21
Arantangi *	1	1	...	2	...	20	24
TANJORE DIVISION.							
Tanjore *	5	1	...	4	1	18	29
TOWN CIRCLES.							
Adirampatnam	6	...	...	5	4	13	28
Ayyampettai	2	...		2	...	9	13
Kudavasal	4	2	...	6	2	20	34
Kumbakonam	1	...	..	4	3	21	29
Mannargudi	5	1	...	3	3	21	33
Mayavaram	1	...	...	7	4	19	31
Muttupet	7	...	...	3	1	19	30
Nannilam	3	1	...	3	2	18	27
Negapatam .	3	...		7	4	20	34
Pattukkottai	3	...	...	5	1	22	31
Shiyali	5	...	...	3	1	20	29
Tanjore	2	2	...	3	6	22	35
Tirutturaipundi ...	9	1	.	8	3	37	58
Tiruvalur	3	...	...	5	5	20	33
Tiruvadi	3	1	...	6	2	24	36
Tiruvadamarudur ..	3	...	.	6	2	21	32
Tranquebar	4		...	5	1	19	29
Vallam	2	...	...	5	2	21	30
Vedaranniyam	1	...	...	3	[illegible]	12	17
Total for the District ...	3	1	...	4	1	19	28

NOTE.—This table includes the statistics relating to Europeans and Eurasians.
* Figures have been worked out for 1911 and 1912 as the revision of these taluks took place at the close of the year 1910.

VIII.—Castes, Tribes and Races in 1911.

Caste, Tribe or Race.	Strength.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
I. Hindu and Animist Castes.			
(a) *Tamil.*			
Agamudaiyan	57,093	62,926	120,019
Ambalakaran	16,093	17,162	33,255
Ambattan	11,833	12,906	24,739
Andi	2,126	2,563	4,689
Brahman	65,975	68,622	134,597
Chetti	16,379	16,570	32,949
Idaiyan	36,640	38,348	74,988
Kaikolan	10,723	11,573	22,296
Kallan	97,240	104,660	201,900
Kammalan	31 385	32,700	64,085
Kuravan	2,611	2,629	5,240
Kusavan	5,850	6,146	11,996
Malaiman	3,412	3,746	7,158
Maravan	2,073	2,645	4,718
Muttiriyan	3,053	3,090	6,143
Nattaman	10,564	11,845	22,409
Pallan	74,465	85,193	159,658
Palli	121,576	135,659	257,235
Pandaram	3,453	4,385	7,838
Paraiyan	159,563	176,645	336,208
Sembadavan	4,266	4,822	9,088
Shanan	18,408	19,247	37,655
Sudarman	4,419	4,912	9,331
Valaiyan	56,506	59,528	116,034
Valluvan	3,619	3,889	7,508
Vaniyan	8,673	8,867	17,540
Vannan	8,296	8,989	17,285
Vellala	106,689	116,589	223,278
(b) *Telugu.*			
Balija	23,824	27,752	51,576
Brahman	3,462	3 956	7,418
Chakkiliyan	2,103	2,165	4,268
Kamma	1,585	1,728	3,313
Kapu	1,944	2,053	3,997
Komati	2,346	2,591	4,937
Odde	1,882	1,939	3,821
Razu	1,078	1,287	2,365
Sāle	4,074	4,734	8,808
Vadugan	1,963	2,445	4,408
(c) *Malayalam.*		*Nil.*	
(d) *Canarese.*		*Nil.*	
(e) *Uriya.*		*Nil.*	

VIII.—Castes, Tribes and Races in 1911—*cont.*

Caste, Tribe or Race. (1)	Strength. Males. (2)	Females. (3)	Total. (4)
I. HINDU AND ANIMIST CASTES—*cont.*			
(f) *Other Madras Languages.*			
Brahman	2,696	3,372	6,068
Kshatriya	1,372	2,033	3,405
Mahratti	2,866	3,755	6,621
Patnulkaran	5,615	6,474	12,089
II. MUSALMAN.			
Labbai	22,735	25,430	48,165
Pathan	2,096	2,451	4,547
Saiyid	3,195	5,588	8,783
Sheikh	23,606	32,645	56,251
III. CHRISTIAN.			
Indian Christian	42,380	46,327	88,707
IV. OTHERS	29,279	34,024	63,303
Total ..	1,123,084	1,239,605	2,362,689

IX.—Classification of area and principal crops in Fasli 1322 (1912–13).

Items.	Kumbakonam Division.		Negapatam Division.		Mayavaram Division.		Mannargudi Division.		Pattukkottai Division.		Tanjore Division.	District Total.
	Kumbakonam Taluk.	Papanasam Taluk.	Negapatam Taluk.	Nannilam Taluk.	Mayavaram Taluk.	Shiyali Taluk.	Manargudi Taluk.	Tiruturaippundi Taluk.	Pattukkottai Taluk.	Arantangi Taluk.	Tanjore Taluk.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
Government (Ryotwari land) and minor inams	130,641	137,411	153,614	186,048	180,949	109,531	184,659	306,715	224,953	172,003	227,507	2,014,031
Whole Inam	4,314	9,936	...	...	...	...	8,136	11,351	58,470	36,267	41,958	170,432
Zamindari	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	164,493	36,313	...	200,806
Total area by survey ...	134,955	147,347	153,614	186,048	180,949	109,531	192,795	318,066	447,916	244,583	269,465	2,385,269
Forests	...	...	...	...	...	2,648	...	6,204	...	...	3,609	12,461
Not available for cultivation	21,916	26,113	24,085	27,742	27,066	20,204	30,037	115,735	115,512	178,202	66,375	652,987
Culturable waste other than fallow	1,081	1,476	4,552	660	695	1,233	5,690	10,881	121,315	2,589	8,906	159,078
Current fallows	8,978	11,910	20,102	13,907	15,915	14,203	24,722	38,386	23,891	3,703	37,164	212,881
Net area cropped	103,400	107,594	105,028	144,377	138,147	71,100	131,511	147,463	168,099	77,805	157,455	1,351,979
Area shown in village accounts	135,375	147,093	153,767	186,686	181,823	109,388	191,960	318,669	428,817	262,299	273,509	2,389,386

Irrigated by Government canals	93,676	88,631	94,656	139,157	125,013	62,516	97,176	86,187	4,345	...	53,219	844,576
Irrigated by private canals.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. by tanks	...	...	550	...	...	...	4,424	646	54,003	57,709	19,023	136,355
Do. by wells	753	1,162	230	184	445	139	2,261	1,816	7,191	805	2,111	17,097
Do. by other sources.	290	1,301	20	...	...	...	...	437	40	...	...	2,088
Total area irrigated ...	94,719	91,094	95,456	139,341	125,458	62,655	103,861	89,086	65,579	58,514	74,353	1,000,116
Area under—												
Cereals and pulses—												
Rice	95,179	99,305	100,125	139,374	126,685	63,288	111,895	138,418	68,370	58,758	96,233	1,097,630
Cholam	1,988	2,104	133	736	1,175	298	...	126	8,144	843	...	15,547
Cambu	817	593	...	4	722	776	190	170	7,418	386	3,137	14,213
Ragi	4,067	2,749	80	367	1,912	905	1,901	1,130	9,684	4,153	6,404	33,352
Others	1,155	2,257	403	322	2,029	1,749	5,238	1,371	41,093	6,144	33,725	95,486
Total ...	103,206	107,008	100,741	140,803	132,523	67,016	119,224	141,215	134,709	70,284	139,499	1,256,228
Oil seeds—												
Til or gingelly	997	1,833	205	500	2,063	871	2,301	549	2,693	71	1,366	13,449
Groundnut	2,008	7,839	34	151	3,169	2,496	9,363	39	26,620	5,159	26,454	83,332
Castors	29	61	21	87	166	20	28	195	4	6	186	803
Others	935	302	782	695	1,659	834	481	1,380	770	47	205	8,090
Total ...	3,969	10,035	1,042	1,433	7,057	4,221	12,173	2,163	30,087	5,283	28,211	105,674
Condiments and spices ...	1,480	614	435	765	960	577	788	505	1,883	248	900	9,155
Sugarcane, etc.	166	105	56	14	377	91	21	477	180	196	277	1,960
Cotton	24	107	1	...	21	...	...	...	...	21	3,350	3,524
Indigo, etc.	33	13	1	1	1	74	1	2	1	...	168	295
Drugs and narcotics—												
Tobacco	68	231	1	1	17	154	...	1,401	20	1	82	1,976
Others	429	473	27	270	382	111	124	...	...	...	463	2,279
Total ...	497	704	28	271	399	265	124	1,401	20	1	545	4,255

IX.—Classification of area and principal crops in Fasli 1322 (1912-13)—*cont.*

Items.	Kumbakonam Division.		Negapatam Division.		Mayavaram Division.		Mannargudi Division.		Pattukkottai Division.		Tanjore Division.	District Total.
	Kumbakonam Taluk.	Papanasam Taluk.	Negapatam Taluk.	Nannilam Taluk.	Mayavaram Taluk.	Shiyali Taluk.	Mannargudi Taluk.	Tiruturaippundi Taluk.	Pattukkottai Taluk.	Arantangi Taluk.	Tanjore Taluk.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
Fodder crops	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Orchards and garden produce	8,532	4,121	2,828	4,392	4,185	1,422	4,351	6,261	6,699	888	5,685	49,364
Miscellaneous non-food crops	1,101	2,119	1,110	1,124	1,151	1,020	3,653	468	291	2,122	5,359	19,518
Total area cropped ...	119,008	124,826	106,242	148,803	146,674	74,686	140.335	152,492	173,870	79,043	183,994	1,449,973
Deduct area cropped more than once ...	15,608	17,232	1,214	4,426	8,527	3,586	8,824	5,029	5,771	1,238	26,539	97,994
Net area cropped ...	103,400	107,594	105,028	144,377	138,147	71,100	131,511	147,463	168,099	77,805	157,455	1,351,979

X.—Reserved Forest and Area proposed for reservation (in square miles) on 30th June 1913.

Taluks.	Reserved forest.	Area proposed for reservation.	Total of columns 2 and 3.	Area of taluk.	Percentage of column 4 to cultivated area.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
KUMBAKONAM DIVISION.					
Kumbakonam	...	0·34	0·34	211	0·2
Papanasam	...	0·37	0·37	230	0·3
NEGAPATAM DIVISION.					
Negapatam	...	...	...	240	...
Nannilam	...	...	...	291	...
MAYAVARAM DIVISION.					
Mayavaram	...	0·31	0·31	283	0·1
Shiyali	4·14	2·45	6·59	171	6·2
MANNARGUDI DIVISION.					
Mannargudi	...	...	...	301	...
Tirutturaippundi ...	9·69	2·73	12·42	497	5·8
PATTUKKOTTAI DIVISION.					
Pattukkottai	...	...	...	700	...
Arantangi	...	...	...	382	...
TANJORE DIVISION.					
Tanjore	5·64	...	5·64	421	2·7
District Total ...	19·47	6·20	25·67	3,727	1·2

Net revenue realized under forests during

1903–04.	1904–05.	1905–06.	1906–07.	1907–08.	1908–09.	1909–10.	1910–11.	1911–12.	1912–13.
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
15,797	18,066	12,462	22,507	33,816	16,569	6,490	9,913	20,547	18,304

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement.

(Part 1. Area under each money rate.)

Particulars.			Dry.												
Money rates.			Kumbakonam Division.		Negapatam Division.		Mayavaram Division.		Mannargudi Division.		Pattukkottai Division.		Tanjore Division.	District Total.
			Kumbakonam Taluk.	Papanasam Taluk.	Negapatam Taluk.	Nannilam Taluk.	Mayavaram Taluk.	Shiyali Taluk.	Mannargudi Taluk.	Tiruttu-raippundi Taluk.	Pattukkottai Taluk.	Arantangi Taluk.	Tanjore Taluk.	
(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
	RS.	A.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
Padugai.	7	0	916	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	649	1,565
	5	0	1,991	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,399	3,390
Ordinary.	7	0	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
	5	0	2,608	..	...	13	25	...	...	...	...	...	612	3,258
	4	0	4,766	...	...	224	508	...	...	...	...	...	1,045	6,545
	3	0	8,528	...	90	1,590	2,275	196	180	1	...	...	2,545	15,405
	2	8	8,117	...	847	4,734	6,593	1,134	766	195	...	...	2,202	24,588
	2	0	3,415	...	2,517	5,557	7,445	1,930	2,013	916	...	...	2,448	26,241
	1	8	1,234	...	2,849	3,365	3,787	3,589	4,823	1,832	389	...	13,697	35,565
	1	4	220	...	1,328	677	3,963	4,205	14,250	5,461	8,869	...	29,603	68,576
	1	0	160	...	4,594	386	1,815	4,197	13,340	7,389	13,598	...	35,365	80,844
	0	12	...	...	3,772	...	613	1,825	5,213	9,087	7,343	...	22,584	50,437
	0	8	...	...	1,324	...	155	1,243	1,071	7,458	3,573	...	7,664	22,488
	0	4	...	...	619	...	4	...	159	2,093	3,668	...	4,956	11,499

Special.	5	0	206	...	...	53	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	259
	4	0	52	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	52
	3	0	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	140	153
	2	8	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	2
	2	0	...	...	...	...	...	25	4	...	...	...	...	29
	1	8	...	...	...	...	...	57	...	...	350	...	200	607
	1	4	...	...	380	...	...	179	...	...	717	...	...	1,276
	1	0	...	...	441	...	...	37	...	...	70	...	...	548
	0	12	...	...	112	...	...	6	...	...	25	...	...	143
	0	8	...	...	85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	85
Water-spread.	5	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	14
	4	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	...	44	80
	3	0	...	...	...	...	...	11	76	...	29	...	102	218
	2	8	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	2	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	21
	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	7
Manavari.	4	0	...	...	...	...	4	2	...	...	...	...	...	6
	3	0	...	...	...	...	49	3	...	...	...	...	5	57
	2	8	...	...	...	...	108	10	32	...	...	...	8	158
	2	0	...	...	...	...	19	10	39	515	70	...	1,380	2,033
	1	8	...	...	45	...	34	74	142	5,099	874	...	3,643	9,911
	1	4	...	...	1,758	...	155	265	474	12,798	1,510	...	3,517	20,477
	1	0	...	...	1,851	...	10	30	209	16,269	940	...	1,350	20,659
	0	12	...	...	1,153	...	...	17	60	3,813	555	...	467	6,065
	0	8	...	...	22	...	...	...	10	541	245	...	55	873
Total ...			32,213	...	23,788	16,608	27,562	19,060	42,861	73,467	42,868	...	135,715	414,142

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*

(Part 1. Area under each money rate—*cont.*)

Particulars.	Wet.											
Money rates.	Kumbakonam Division.		Negapatam Division.		Mayavaram Division.		Mannargudi Division.		Pattukkottai Division.		Tanjore Division.	District Total.
	Kumbakonam Taluk.	Papanasam Taluk.	Negapatam Taluk.	Nannilam Taluk.	Mayavaram Taluk.	Shiyali Taluk.	Mannargudi Taluk.	Tirutturaippundi Taluk.	Pattukkottai Taluk.	Arantangi Taluk.	Tanjore Taluk.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
RS. A.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
Special rates. 14 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	829	829
12 0	2,329	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,340	5,669
10 0	14,529	...	...	1,498	2		...	...	...	...	7,956	23,985
9 0	44,446	...	...	14,437	1,415	36	1	...	...	...	9,543	69,878
8 0	29,174	...	1,484	34,873	10,355	3,222	1,516	...	...	...	14,656	95 280
7 0	12,853	...	14,771	40,442	33,162	13,677	13,162	1,808	...	...	16,027	145,902
6 0	4,944	...	33,242	26,178	32,567	16,805	24,081	11,133	...	...	9,985	158,935
5 0	1,252	...	19,454	9,475	18,821	8,400	22,036	18,062	1,542	...	2,698	101,740
4 8	92	...	9,736	1,549	9,265	6,911	14,643	21,471	3,858	...	1,861	69,386
4 0	...	...	4,374	1	4,494	3,620	7,484	18,519	5,427	...	3,401	47,320
3 8	...	...	2,640	104	1,343	1,243	2,435	14,100	5,229	...	7,278	34,372
3 0	...	...	392	47	366	507	659	2,554	4,324	...	6,197	15,046
2 8	...	...	552	...	...	...	668	...	3,981	...	2,493	7,694
2 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	501	...	1,601	...	136	2,238
1 8	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	561	...	54	615
Grand Total	109,619	...	86,645	128,604	111,790	54,421	87,186	87,647	26,523	...	86,454	778,889

NOTE.—The taluks of Papanasam and Arantangi were newly formed about the close of 1910 and the constitution of Tanjore, Pattukkottai and Kumbakonam taluks was altered under Sir W. Meyer's scheme. Statistics for the revised areas are not available. Hence old figures have been adopted.

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*

(Part 2.-Classes and sorts included under each money rate.)

Wet (deltaic and river-fed tracts).							
Soil.		First Class.		Second Class.		Third Class.	
Class.	Sort.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
			RS. A.		RS. A.		RS. A.
(Special) II	1	1	14 0				
II	1	2	12 0	3	10 0	4	9 0
I II	1 2	3	10 0	4	9 0	5	8 0
I II IV	2 3 1	4	9 0	5	8 0	6	7 0
I II III IV VII	3 4 1 2 1	5	8 0	6	7 0	7	6 0
I II III IV V VII VIII XII	4 5 2 3 1 2 1 1	6	7 0	7	6 0	8	5 0
I III IV V VII VIII XII XIII	5 3 4 2 3 2 2 1	7	6 0	8	5 0	9	4 8
III IV V VII VIII XII XIII XIV	4 5 3 4 3 3 2 1	8	5 0	9	4 8	10	4 0
III V VII VIII XIII XIV	5 4 5 4 3 2	9	4 8	10	4 0	11	3 8
V VIII XIV	5 5 3	10	4 0	11	3 8	12	3 0

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*

(Part 2.-Classes and sorts included under each money rate)—*cont.*

Wet (non-deltaic tracts).									
Soil.		Second class.		Third Class.		Fourth Class.		Fifth Class.	
Class. (1)	Sort. (2)	Taram. (3)	Rate. (4)	Taram. (5)	Rate. (6)	Taram. (7)	Rate. (8)	Taram. (9)	Rate. (10)
			RS. A.		RS. A.		RS. A.		RS. A.
IV	1	1	7 0	2	6 0	3	5 0	4	4 8
III	1								
IV	2	2	6 0	3	5 0	4	4 8	5	4 0
VII	1								
III	2								
IV	3								
V	1	3	5 0	4	4 8	5	4 0	6	3 8
VII	2								
VIII	1								
XII	1								
III	3								
IV	4								
V	2								
VII	3	4	4 8	5	4 0	6	3 8	7	3 0
VIII	2								
XII	2								
XIII	1								
III	4								
IV	5								
V	3								
VII	4	5	4 0	6	3 8	7	3 0	8	2 8
VIII	3								
XII	3								
XIII	2								
XIV	1								
III	5								
V	4								
VII	5	6	3 8	7	3 0	8	2 8	9	2 0
VIII	4								
XIII	3								
XIV	2								
V	5								
VIII	5	7	3 0	8	2 8	9	2 0	10	1 8
XIV	3								

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*

(Part 2.—Classes and sorts included under each money rate)—*cont.*

Dry					
Soil.		First Group.		Second Group.	
Class. (1)	Sort. (2)	Taram. (3)	Rate. (4)	Taram. (5)	Rate. (6)
			RS. A.		RS. A.
Padugai I	1	1	7 0		
I	2	2	5 0		
II	1				
I	1	2	5 0	3	4 0
I	2	3	4 0	4	3 0
II	1				
I	3				
II	2	4	3 0	5	2 8
III	1				
I	4				
II	3				
III	2	5	2 8	6	2 0
IV	1				
I	5				
II	4				
III	3	6	2 0	7	1 8
IV	2				
VII	1				
II	5				
III	4				
IV	3				
V	1	7	1 8	8	1 4
VII	2				
VIII	1				
XII	1				
III	5				
IV	4				
V	2				
VII	3	8	1 4	9	1 0
VIII	2				
XII	2				
XIII	1				
IV	5				
V	3				
VII	4				
VIII	3	9	1 0	10	0 12
XII	3				
XIII	2				
XIV	1				
V	4				
VII	5				
VIII	4	10	0 12	11	0 8
XIII	3				
XIV	2				
V	5				
VIII	5	11	0 8	12	0 4
XIV	3				

XII.—Rainfall.

Names of rain-gauge stations. (1)	Avarage rainfall (1870—1909) in inches in January. (2)	February. (3)	March. (4)	April. (5)	May. (6)	June. (7)	July. (8)	August. (9)	September. (10)	October. (11)	November. (12)	December. (13)	Whole year. (14)
KUMBAKONAM TALUK.													
Kumbakonam	0·91	0·65	0·34	0·93	2·72	2·1	1·94	5·08	5·69	7·56	8·61	6·00	42·61
PAPANASAM TALUK.													
Valangiman *	1·87	0·37	0·06	0·90	2·82	1·07	0·81	6·52	6·08	7·16	7·69	5·57	40·92
NEGAPATAM TALUK.													
Negapatam †	1·67	0·95	0·36	0·91	2·18	1·43	1·82	3·59	3·77	10·35	15·44	10·8	53·18
Tiruppundi *	3·11	0·55	0·39	0·94	2·79	1·33	1·14	2·93	4·55	10·16	12·34	9·93	50·16
Tiuvalur ‡	1·65	0·88	0·51	1·03	2·25	1·52	1·63	3·80	4·2 3	9·06	13·25	10·42	50·23
NANNILAM TALUK.													
Kudavasal §	1·68	0·70	0·26	1·35	2·25	1·25	1·10	4·12	6·37	7·10	8·77	7·17	42·12
Nannilam †	1·36	0·73	0·52	0·89	2·09	0·92	2·20	3·37	4·73	7·93	12·54	8·52	45·80
MAYAVARAM TALUK.													
Mayavaram	1·38	0·61	0·38	0·87	2·22	1·36	2·46	4·99	4·45	8·86	13·59	8·76	49·93
Neidavasal ‖	1·44	0·57	0·36	1·01	0·99	1·19	1·17	4·20	4·97	11·95	15·49	8·76	52·10
Tranquebar	1·36	0·50	0·22	0·75	1·81	1·05	2·02	4·13	3·97	10·91	14·90	9·89	51·51
SHIYALI TALUK.													
Shiyali	1·29	0·54	0·28	0·70	1·75	1·55	2·54	4·73	4·98	10·34	15·39	9·54	53·63

MANNARGUDI TALUK.													
Mannargudi	1·1	0·79	0·41	1·23	2·15	1·63	2·15	5·09	5·41	8·17	9·46	7·01	44.65
Nidamangalam ¶	2·09	1·80	0·72	1·93	4·95	2·59	3·60	8·66	9·70	13·26	14·66	11·98	75·94
TIRUTTURAIPPUNDI TALUK.													
Muttupet †	1·13	0·75	0·68	1·89	2·41	1·32	2·65	4·30	4·42	8·62	9·22	7·49	43·88
Tiruttnraippundi †	1·10	0·75	0·52	1·18	1·92	1·19	2·04	4·00	4·51	8·01	12·26	8·25	45·73
Vedaranniyam* *	1·61	0·37	0·56	1·86	1·82	1·10	1·34	2·79	4·48	10·59	15·02	10·55	52·09
PATTUKKOTTAI TALUK.													
Pattukkottai	0·93	0·75	0·59	1·72	2·16	1·76	2·07	4·57	3·92	7·16	7·61	6·32	39·56
Adirampatnam ††	1·04	0·58	0·54	1·38	1·22	0·64	2·00	5·07	4·61	9·43	5·44	4·11	36·06
ARANTANGI TALUK.													
Arantangi ‡ ‡	0·84	0·47	0·45	1·47	2·09	1·30	2·03	3·87	3·98	7·21	6·10	4·42	34·23
Kattumavadi §	1·30	0·96	0·41	2·15	1·55	0·91	1·38	3·40	4·22	7·07	5·73	6·11	35·19
TANJORE TALUK.													
Tanjore	0·88	0·53	0·33	1·20	2·20	1·62	1·76	4·45	5·70	6·39	6·44	4·61	36·11
Tirukkattuppalli §§	1·86	0·60	0·30	1·39	3·09	1·03	0·65	6·51	6·20	5 58	5·33	3·47	56·01
Tiruvadi ‡	0·83	0·45	0·28	1·12	2·60	1·50	1·60	4·61	5·39	6·89	6·46	4·31	36·04
Vallam...	0·86	0·57	0·41	1·08	2·74	1·69	2·03	5·14	6·02	7·04	6·10	4·72	38·40
District Average ...	1·15	0·65	0·41	1·14	2·20	1·49	2·02	4·39	4·69	8·20	10·49	7·40	44·23

* 1903–1909. † 1871–1909. ‡ 1882–1909. § 1894–1909. ‖ 1893–1909. ¶ 1886–1909. ** 1884–1909 †† 1894, 1895 and 1905–1909. ‡‡ 1881–1909. §§ 1902–1909.

XIII.—Holdings, Cultivation and Demand in Fasli 1322 (1912-13).

Taluks.	Total holdings.						Cultivation including waste charged.				Miscellaneous revenue.	Total ryotwar demand.	Land cess.	Total demand of Land Revenue Ryotwar and Miscellaneous Cesses.
	Dry.		Wet.		Total.		Dry.		Wet.					
	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment including water-rate.	Extent.	Assessment including second crop charge.				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
	ACS.	RS.	ACS.	RS.	ACS.	RS.	ACS.	RS.	ACS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
KUMBAKONAM DIVISION														
Kumbakonam	20,223	67,544	66,530	5,89,101	86,753	6,56,645	20,223	1,01,891	66,528	6,22,665	45,701	7,56,786	50,555	8,07,341
Papanasam	25,765	55,449	73,659	5,92,389	99,424	6,47,838	25,765	74,966	73,659	6,13,108	28,853	7,11,861	45,812	7,57,673
NEGAPATAM DIVISION.														
Negapatam	21,554	26,019	85,029	4,82,246	106,583	5,08,265	21,554	31,882	85,029	4,85,146	24,603	5,23,349	33,378	5,56,727
Nannilam	15,623	33,754	129,694	9,27,261	145,317	9,61,015	15,623	47,936	129,694	9,41,747	33,241	10,21,607	65,302	10,86,909
MAYAVARAM DIVISION.														
Mayavaram	26,864	53,100	112,366	6,87,156	139,280	7,40,256	26,864	77,150	112,341	7,05,347	25,827	8,06,213	51,684	8,57,897
Shiyali	18,475	24,641	54,299	3,15,837	72,774	3,40,478	18,475	32,622	54,299	3,20,353	14,727	3,63,100	24,523	3,87,623
MANNARGUDI DIVISION														
Mannargudi ...	36,721	45,241	87,001	4,68,877	123,722	5,14,118	36,721	53,482	87,001	4,78,019	29,283	5,58,877	35,839	5,94,716
Tirutturaipundi ...	68,010	70,843	78,512	3,63,606	146,522	4,34,449	68,010	76,442	78,512	3,72,345	30,322	4,68,832	30,388	4,99,220

PATTUKKOTTAI DIVISION.														
Pattukkottai ...	44,111	47,027	12,102	38,190	56,213	85,217	44,111	48,914	12,102	39,058	14,594	1,02,148	5,824	1,07,972
Arantangi	5,382	5,217	15,618	57,763	21,000	62,980	5,382	6,290	15,618	58,643	3,751	68,001	4,293	72,294
TANJORE DIVISION.														
Tanjore	88,724	1,15,616	55,073	4,36,931	143,797	5,52,547	88,724	1,31,703	55,073	4,57,398	36,090	6,21,555	43,180	6,64,735
HUZUR COLLECTIONS	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	266	266	...	266
Total ...	371,452	5,44,451	769,883	49,59,357	1,141,335	55,03,808	371,452	6,83,278	769,856	50,93,829	2,87,258	60,02,595	3,90,778	63,93,373

XIV.—Revenue payable by permanently settled estates in Fasli 1322 (1912-13).

Serial number. (1)	Taluks and estates. (2)	Peishcush. (3)	Land cess. (4)	Miscellaneous revenue. (5)	Total. (6)
	PATTUKKOTTAI DIVISION.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
	Pattukkottai Taluk.				
1	Aravampatti	42	16	...	58
2	Avanam	208	75	...	283
3	Gandarvakottai	5,838	3,285	14	9,137
4	Kalathur	296	432	...	728
5	Kallakkottai	1,702	1,646	...	3,348
6	Kottanvayal (portion only) ...	9	3	...	12
7	Kattarankadu	10	31	...	41
8	Konur	433	167	...	600
9	Kovilur	59	41	...	100
10	Madukkur	2,491	1,547	5	4,043
11	Mattangal	1	3	...	4
12	Neduvasal	2,027	794	...	2,821
13	Neippugai	1	1	..	2
14	Padhirankottal Vadapathi and Thenpathi.	1,370	618	2	1,990
15	Palayagandarvakottai	3	1	...	4
16	Pappanadu...	4,316	1,998	9	6,323
17	Pudukkudi and portion of Madukulam.	134	64	...	198
18	Punavasal	351	268	...	619
19	Sendangudi	2,047	1,229	...	3,276
20	Sendampatti	159	75	...	234
21	Sillathur	2,166	1,873	69	4,108
22	Valvadipatti and Veryadipatti ...	37	40	...	77
	Total ...	23,700	14,207	99	38,006
	Arantangi Taluk.				
23	Attuvethi	914	377	...	1,291
24	Idayankottai	132	43	...	175
25	Karakottai	1,980	519	9	2,508
26	Kokkumuttai and Kadai Edayathur.	62	9	...	71
27	Kothamangalam	111	68	...	179
28	Nagudi	30	12	3	45
29	Niramangalam and Pattivayal ...	130	130	...	260
30	Peria Kottayur	82	49	...	131
31	Palayavanam	3,304	763	24	4,091

XIV.—Revenue payable by permanently settled estates in Fasli 1322 (1912-13)—*cont.*

Serial number. (1)	Taluks and estates. (2)	Peishcush. (3)	Land cess. (4)	Miscellaneous revenue (5)	Total. (6)
	PATTUKKOTTAI DIVISION—*cont.*	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
	Arantangi Taluk—cont.				
32	Serukottayur	324	147	...	471
33	Sinamangalam	31	15	...	46
34	Singavanam	616	494	...	1,110
35	Tirumappadi	18	22	...	40
	Total ...	7,734	2,648	36	10,418
	Grand Total ..	31,434	16,855	135	48,424

NOTE—In the revision of taluks which took place on 15th November 1910, all the permanently settled estates in the Tanjore division, were transferred to the Pattukottai division.

XV.—Demand, Collection and Balance of Current

Taluks.	Demand.											
	Fasli 1313.	Fasli 1314.	Fasli 1315.	Fasli 1316.	Fasli 1317.	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	Fasli 1313.	Fasli 1314.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13
KUMBAKONAM DIVISION.												
Kumbakonam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	824	817	831	...	...
Papanasam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	775	777	775	...	...
NEGAPATAM DIVISION.												
Negapatam	580	577	582	558	567	567	565	572	573	570	577	572
Nannilam	1,140	[illegible]2	1,135	1,086	1,088	1,090	1,097	1,093	1,090	1,094	1,137	1,126
MAYAVARAM DIVISION.												
Mayavaram...	893	900	883	841	861	860	855	863	861	858	891	897
Shiyali	410	409	403	388	393	385	392	393	394	393	407	408
MANNARGUDI DIVISION.												
Mannargudi	629	632	626	604	610	611	615	616	611	607	627	631
Tirutturaippundi	522	548	521	479	512	506	510	508	510	507	506	538
PATTUKKOTTAI DIVISION.												
Pattukkottai	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	225	226	218	...	...
Arantangi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	144	144	138	...	...
TANJORE DIVISION.												
Tanjore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	692	688	681	...	...
Add figures up to fasli 1319 for Kumbakonam, Tanjore and Pattukkottai Taluks affected by redistribution in fasli 1320	2,676	2,623	2,625	2,598	2,600	2,628	2,584	...	...	...	2,646	2,577
District Total ...	6,850	6,821	6,775	6,554	6,631	6,647	6,618	6,705	6,691	6,672	6,791	6,749

NOTE.—Papanasam and Arantangi Taluks were newly formed in November 1910 the Hence the figures for these taluks have been shewn only from fasli 1320. Those of the pre-

Land Revenue and Cesses (in thousands of rupees).

Collected or written off.								Balance.									
Fasli 1315.	Fasli 1316.	Fasli 1317.	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	Fasli 1313.	Fasli 1314.	Fasli 1315.	Fasli 1316.	Fasli 1317.	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.
(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)
...	...	...	...	...	821	811	829	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	6	2
...	...	...	...	...	771	772	775	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	4	5	...
580	557	567	567	562	572	573	570	3	5	2	1	...	...	3	...	...	...
1,129	1,084	1,088	1,090	1,095	1,092	1,087	1,088	3	6	6	2	...	...	2	1	3	6
883	840	860	859	855	862	861	857	2	3	...	1	1	1	...	1	...	1
403	387	393	385	390	391	392	392	3	1	...	1	...	...	2	2	2	1
625	603	609	611	615	614	611	606	2	1	1	1	1	...	...	2	...	1
520	475	512	505	510	506	510	507	16	10	1	4	...	1	...	2	...	...
...	..	...	...	...	205	200	206	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	26	12
...	...	...	...	...	143	141	137	...	...	...	..	...	..	...	1	3	1
...	...	...	...	...	675	682	676	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	6	5
2,594	2,574	2,578	2,668	2,545	...	...	...	30	46	31	24	22	20	39	...	...	...
6,734	6,520	6,607	6,625	6,572	6,652	6,640	6,643	59	72	41	34	24	22	46	53	51	29

former from Tanjore and Kumbakonam Taluks and the latter from the Pattukkottai Taluk.
vious faslis have been added at the bottom of the table so as to bring out the District total.

XVI.—Remissions (in thousands of rupees).

Taluks.	Waste remitted.																						Other seasonal remissions (excluding fixed remissions).										
	Wet.											Dry.																					
	Fasli 1313.	Fasli 1314.	Fasli 1315.	Fasli 1316.	Fasli 1317.	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	Total.	Fasli 1313.	Fasli 1314.	Fasli 1315.	Fasli 1316.	Fasli 1317.	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	Total.	Fasli 1313.	Fasli 1314.	Fasli 1315.	Fasli 1316.	Fasli 1317.	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)
KUMBAKONAM DIVISION.																																	
Kumbakonam	...	1	...	...	..	2	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	1	...	4	1	...	1	...	15
Papanasam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
NEGAPATAM DIVISION.																																	
Negapatam	4	7	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	6	...	7	1	...	2	1	...	...	20
Nannilam	...	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	9
MAYAVARAM DIVISION.																																	
Mayavaram	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	4	11	...	...	..	21
Shiyali	1	1	...	...	...	3	1	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	7	...	10	4	1	...	...	24
MANNARGUDI DIVISION.																																	
Mannargudi	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Tirutturaippûndi ...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	1	...	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	26

PATTUKKOTTAI DIVISION.																																	
Pattukkottai	...	3	1	...	3	..	4	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	8	...	14	2	16	...	...	...	50
Arantangi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TANJORE DIVISION.																																	
Tanjore	...	19	1	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32	3	...	1	1	26	...	...	...	63
District Total ...	10	35	3	...	3	7	11	...	...	...	69	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	66	11	42	16	22	60	2	1	...	231

NOTE.—Papanasam and Arantangi Taluks were newly formed in November 1910, the former from Tanjore and Kumbakonam, and the latter from the Pattukkottai taluk. There were no remissions in those taluks subsequent to that date.

XVII.—Land Improvement and Agriculturists Loans.

Taluks.	Total amount advanced under the Land Improvement and Agriculturists Loans Acts in											Amount recovered.
	Fasli 1313.	Fasli 1314.	Fasli 1315.	Fasli 1316.	Fasli 1317.	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	Total (including outstanding balance at the beginning of Fasli 1313.)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Kumbakōnam Division.												
Kumbakōnam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pāpanāsam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	300	425	725	26
Negapatam Division.												
Negapatam	...	...	...	250	250	...	...	...	...	...	500	500
Nannilam	...	...	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100	100
Māyavaram Division.												
Māyavaram	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,325	1,325	2,650	93
Shiyāli	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mannārgudi Division.												
Mannārgudi	...	...	...	...	...	...	250	...	...	...	250	250
Tiruttaraippundi	...	...	...	...	250	150	100	...	...	...	500	105

PATTUKKOTTAI DIVISION.												
Pattukkōttai	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,550	7,500	9,050	358
Arantāngi	...		...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...
TANJORE DIVISION.												
Tanjore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,755	13,145	13,055	33,955	7,684
Total ...	...	...	100	250	500	150	350	7,755	16,320	22,305	47,730	9,116
Add advances made in the Kumbakonam and Tanjore Taluks up to Fasli 1319 prior to the bifurcation of the Taluks to bring out the District total.	850	3,200	24,475	8,398	11,783	21,328	13,755	...	...	...	* 88,997	62,809
District Total ...	850	3,200	24,575	8,648	12,283	21,478	14,105	7,755	16,320	22,305	1,36,727	71,925

* Includes the outstanding balance of Rs. 5,209 at the beginning of Fasli 1313—Tanjore Rs. 4,709 + Kumbakonam Rs. 500 (= Rs. 5,209.

NOTE.—Papanasam and Arantangi Taluks were formed in November 1910, the former from Tanjore and Kumbakonam Taluks and the latter from the Pattukkottai Taluk. The figures of the Taluks affected by the re-distribution for faslis prior to 1320 have therefore not been shown in the body, but at the bottom of the table so as to bring out the District total. The recoveries relating to advances of faslis prior to 1320 have also been shown at the bottom.

XVIII.—Prices in

Fasli.	Kumbakōnam Division.				Negapatam Division.			Māyavaram Division.			
	Kumbakōnam Taluk.		Pāpanāsam Taluk.		Negapatam Taluk.		Nannilam Taluk.	Māyavaram Taluk.		Shiyāli Taluk.	
	Kumbakōnam	Madhyarjunam.	Pāpanāsam.	Velangimān.	Tiruvālūr.	Negapatam.	Kodavasal.	Māyavaram.	Poraiyur (Tranquebar).	Shiyali.	Tirumalaivasal.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
											Rice (second
1313	12·1	11·9	..	...	12·2	11·5	14·7	13·4	13·3	13 3	13·1
1314	11·3	11·3	...	...	12·0	11·4	12·7	12·6	12·6	12·9	12·5
1315	8·92	9 66	...	...	9·77	9·25	10·26	9·94	10·93	10·20	10·24
1316	8 3	8·6	...	..	8·7	8·2	9·5	9 0	9 8	8·5	9·0
1317	7·5	7·5	...	...	7·9	7·5	8 4	8·5	8·9	8·4	7·7
1318	6·9	7·6	..	...	7·3	7·2	8·0	7·6	8·5	7·6	7·6
1319	7·5	8·8	...	...	8·4	8·5	9·7	9·0	9·3	9·1	9·6
1320	9·0	9·5	....	...	9·9	9·5	11·3	10 6	11·6	11·0	10·3
1321	7·9	8 0	7·5	8·4	8·1	8·1	9·5	9·2	9·6	9·3	8 9
1322	7·2	6·9	7·4	6·7	7·4	7·3	6·8	8·0	8·0	8·0	7·7
											Paddy (first
1313	20·5	...	...	..	17·9	18·4	22·1	...	19 8	21·0	17·2
1314	19·0	...	...	...	17·5	17·6	19·1	...	19 2	19·6	17·8
1315	14·70	...	...	...	14·67	14 58	15·17	...	16·91	15·19	14·48
1316	14·2	14·7	...	...	13 5	13 1	14·2	..	14·1	13·6	12·6
1317	12·6	13·0	...	...	11·9	12·1	12·0	...	12·8	13·0	11·7
1318	11·6	12·5	...	...	10·9	11 4	11 2	..	12·2	11·6	11·2
1319	13 3	13·3	...	...	12 3	12·9	12·6	...	13·0	13·5	13·0
1320	16·4	15·9	...	.	17 0	16·0	16·2	...	17·3	16·5	13·8
1321	13·8	14·5	11·9	12·3	13 1	13·7	16·9	12·9	14·9	14·2	13·9
1322	11·9	11·3	10·5	11·1	...	11·7	12 3	...	12·3	12·0	11·9
											Paddy (second
1313	22·7	26 5	...	...	21·1	19·8	23·7	21 5	22·3	22·8	21·3
1314	20·7	24·9	...	...	20 7	22·7	20·9	20 7	21·0	19·7	20·9
1315	16·50	21·09	...	...	16·61	16·24	17·54	17 35	18·24	16·68	15·63
1316	15·7	16·0	...	...	15·1	16·6	16·5	16·5	15·9	15·2	14·5
1317	14·1	13·4	...	..	13·7	14 8	15·0	14·8	15 0	14·7	12·5
1318	12·5	12·9	...		12·3	13·5	13·0	13 1	13 6	13·3	12 2
1319	14·9	14·2	...	...	14 7	...	15·5	16·1	16·0	15 6	15·3
1320	18·4	17·0	...	...	17·5	...	19·0	18 0	20·0	18·5	16·0
1321	14·9	15 4	13·7	13·1	15·0	...	18·5	16·0	17·3	15·2	15·1
1322	13·4	12·5	12·3	11·1	13·1	14·8	13·1	14·1	14·8	13·6	12·7
											Cum
1313	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1314	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...
1315	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1316	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	..	...
1317	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1318	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1319	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...
1320	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..
1321	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1322	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

seers per rupee.

Mannārgudi Division.					Pattukkottai Division.		Tanjore Division.				
Mannārgudi Taluk.		Tiruttaraippūndi Taluk.			Pattukkottai Taluk.	Arantangi Taluk.	Tanjore Taluk.				
Mannārgudi.	Nidamangalam.	Tiruttaraippūndi	Topputturai (Vedaranniyam).	Muttupet.	Pattukkōttai.	Arantāngi.	Tanjore.	Tiruvadi.	Orattanad.	Vallam.	District Average.
(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)
sort).											
11·7	12·8	13 2	11 6	10·9	12·5	...	13·1	13·3	11·9	13·2	12 6
10·9	12·1	12·7	10·9	10·2	11·6	...	11 8	12·2	11·0	11·7	11·8
8 62	10·15	10·53	9·60	9·49	9·03	...	9·44	9·50	8·69	8·89	9·64
8·1	9·1	8·9	8·9	7·9	8·5	...	8·8	8·8	8·3	8·6	8·7
7·6	8·5	8·9	8·1	7·4	7·8	...	8·1	7·5	7·5	8·0	8·0
7·2	7·4	7·8	7·8	7·4	7·1	6·6	7 3	7 6	6·8	7·8	7·5
8·3	8·7	9·2	8·3	7·9	8·2	7·9	8·6	8 6	7·7	8·8	8·6
10·3	9·7	10·9	9·5	9 5	9·7	9·0	9 9	10·2	8 0	...	10·0
8·3	8·6	9·2	8·9	8·9	8·2	8·5	8·2	8·6	7 1	...	8·5
7·0	7·5	8·3	8·2	7·0	...	7·0	7 1	7·4	6·4	...	7·4
sort).											
...	20·5	...	...	18·6	18·5	21·9	19·1	20·6	...	20 9	19 9
...	...	...	...	17·6	16·9	17·5	17·3	18·4	...	17·9	18·1
12·34	19·04	15·02	...	16·58	13·21	13·32	13·78	15 28	...	13 62	14·75
.	...	13·3	...	13·9	12·4	12·5	13·0	13·7	...	13·4	14·0
...	...	11 9	...	13·1	11 6	11·6	11·8	12·8	...	12·4	12·2
...	...	11·5	...	12·0	11·0	10·9	11·7	10·8	...	11·3	11·5
..	...	13·0	...	12·9	12·2	11·6	12·7	14·3	...	12·5	12·8
...	...	16·5	...	15 6	14·5	14·0	14·6	15·4		...	15·7
13·3	...	14·3	...	14·1	12·5	13·7	12·4	13·3	12·3	...	13·6
...	...	12·6	...	11·5	11·0	10·5	10·4	11·8	...	...	11·5
sort).											
19·6	22·2	21·3	18 0	20·0	22·3	25·7	21·1	22 9	21·1	23·4	22·0
17 5	20·0	20 9	17 5	18·4	19·1	19·9	18·7	20·1	18·6	19·8	20·0
14·05	16 64	15·57	15·02	17·20	14·65	15·41	15·09	15·91	14·79	15·03	16·27
13 4	14·6	15 6	13·9	14 7	13·9	15·1	14 4	15·7	13·7	14·4	15·0
12·3	14·1	15·8	13·0	13 7	12·8	13 3	13·1	14·0	12·3	13·0	13·7
12 2	12·6	13·0	11·7	12·6	12·0	12·1	11·5	12 7	11·3	13 0	12·5
14 0	15·0	14·7	13 5	13·5	13 4	13 0	14·0	14 6	12·8	14·7	14·5
16·2	15 6	19·1	15·6	18 0	16 2	17 0	16 3	18·8	14 7	...	17·3
14·1	14·6	16·0	14·4	15 3	13 5	15·4	13·4	15·4	12 6	...	14·9
12·1	12·6	14·6	13·2	12·3	12·6	11·9	11·7	14·0	10 8	...	12·9
bu.											
...	...	...	...	..	22·6	...	22 9	21 9	...	28 1	24·1
...	...	...	...	...	22 0	...	16·4	18·5	17·7	19·0	18·32
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12 72	13·76	13·70	13·78	13·47
...	...	...	...	...	14·3	..	11 4	12·2	13·1	12·8	12·5
...	...		...	...	16·9	...	12·0	11 7	14·2	13·3	13 0
...	...	..	...	...	13·9	...	11·0	11·1	13·0	12·7	12·1
...	...	...	...	...	16·7	...	10·8	12 0	14·1	12·9	13·3
...	...	...	...	...	16·2	...	13 3	14·0	16·6	...	15·0
	...	...	...	...	16·4	...	11·6	13·6	14·1	...	13·9
...	...	...	...	...	16·1	...	10·2	10·9	11·8	...	12·3

XVIII.—Prices in

Fasli.	Kumbakōnam Division. Kumbakōnam Taluk. Kumbakōnam.	Kumbakōnam Division. Kumbakōnam Taluk. Madhyaarjunam.	Kumbakōnam Division. Pāpanāsam Taluk. Pāpanāsam.	Kumbakōnam Division. Pāpanāsam Taluk. Velangiman.	Negapatam Division. Negapatam Taluk. Tiruvalur.	Negapatam Division. Negapatam Taluk. Negapatam.	Negapatam Division. Nannilam Taluk. Kodavasal.	Māyavaram Division. Māyavaram Taluk. Māyavaram.	Māyavaram Division. Māyavaram Taluk. Poraiyur (Tranquebar).	Māyavaram Division. Shiyāli Taluk. Shiyāli.	Māyavaram Division. Shiyāli Taluk. Tirumalaivasal.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
											Vara
1313	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1314		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1315	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1316	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1317	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1318	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1319	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1320	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1321	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...
1322	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
											Ra
1313	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1314	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1315	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1316	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1317	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1318	...	...	...	...	..	..	...	...	...	...	...
1319		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1320	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1321	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1322	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
											Sa
1313	16·4	14·5	...	...	17·4	16·5	15·6	17·7	17·8	17·4	16·8
1314	14·8	13·6	...	...	17·1	17·1	14·6	16·2	15·8	15·5	15·2
1315	17·01	15·84	...	...	19·77	21·21	17·59	18·10	17·44	19·53	18·44
1316	17·5	17·0	...	...	21·1	22·2	20·0	20·6	18·6	20·9	20·5
1317	20·1	19·5	...	...	26·4	25·4	24·6	24·4	24·9	25·1	24·6
1318	20·2	20·0	...	...	26·4	24·3	24·4	21·5	25·2	25·4	24·6
1319	19·8	20·0	...	...	26·4	26·6	24·6	22·6	25·8	25·8	24·6
1320	20·6	20·0	...	..	26·4	26·6	24·6	23·1	25·2	25·7	24·6
1321	20·0	20·0	22·3	20·9	26·4	26·3	24·6	24·6	24·7	25·0	24·6
1322	20·8	20·0	23·0	22·2	26·4	26·2	24·6	24·8	24·4	25·2	24·6

seers per rupee—*cont.*

Mannārgudi Division.					Pattukkōttai Division.		Tanjore Division.				
Mannārgudi Taluk.		Tirutturaippūndi Taluk.			Pattukkōttai Taluk.	Arantāngi Taluk.	Tanjore Taluk.				
Mannargudi.	Nidamangalam.	Tirutturaippūndi	Topputturai (Vedaranniyam).	Muttupet.	Pattukkōttai	Arantāngi.	Tanjore.	Tiruvadi	Orattanad.	Vallam.	District Average.
(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)
gu.											
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32·0	53·9	42·5
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28·1	33·2	30·6
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23·05	22·15	22·60
...	...	...	.	...	16·4	...	...	...	21·7	21·6	21·2
...	...	...	...	...	20·1	...	15·6	...	19·7	20·5	19·7
...	...	...	...	...	17·6	...	17·1	...	17·4	19·7	18·1
...	...	...	...	...	18·6	...	19·2	...	17·1	20·2	18·8
..	...	...		...	19·0	...	...	...	18·7	...	18·9
...	...	...	...	...	20·5	...	...	...	17·6	...	19·1
...	...	...	...	...	18·6	...	...	...	17·9	...	18·2
gi.											
...	...	...	...	...	24·2	...	24·8	25·9	23·8	28·9	25·5
...	...	...	...	...	18·3	19·2	19·3	21·6	19·0	20·3	19·7
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15·11	15·99	14·80	15·19	15·27
...	...	...	...	...	11·6	...	13·0	13·7	12·5	13·6	12·9
...	...	...	...	...	11·9	...	12·9	13·7	13·2	13·5	13·1
...	...	...	...	...	11·6	...	12·3	13·1	12·5	13·4	12·6
...	...	...	...	...	11·5	...	12·2	14·3	13·2	13·5	13·0
...	...	...	...	..	13·2	12·6	13·8	16·7	14·4	...	14·1
...	...	...	...	...	12·8	...	13·6	14·8	13·1	...	13·6
...	...	...	...	...	13·5	...	12·3	13·5	12·8	...	13·0
lt.											
14·7	15·1	14·6	10·3	14·2	15·5	14·5	16·0	14·5	13·6	15·2	15·7
14·3	14·7	15·7	16·2	14·1	15·9	15·4	15·0	14·6	14·0	15·1	15·2
17·98	19·15	19·48	19·80	18·60	18·00	18·26	18·09	17·75	18·20	17·72	18·40
19·6	21·9	21·1	21·5	20·4	18·7	19·4	20·4	19·2	20·7	19·5	20·0
22·2	26·9	22·3	27·4	25·8	24·6	23·6	23·9	23·5	23·9	24·2	24·2
21·1	27·3	25·2	28·8	25·9	23·8	23·7	23·2	23·8	23·0	22·5	24·0
21·5	26·4	27·5	28·8	27·6	24·9	25·7	23·7	23·0	23·0	22·6	24·0
21·6	26·4	27·5	28·8	26·4	27·0	25·4	23·7	23·0	23·0	...	24·7
21·1	26·7	28·9	28·8	24·0	28·0	25·4	23·5	24·3	23·0	...	24·4
21·3	26·7	27·5	28·8	24·0	28·0	25·6	23·3	24·1	26·2	...	24·6

XIX.—Income-tax.

(Part IV, " Other sources " only.)

Taluks.		Rs. 1,000 to 1,500.		Rs. 1,500 to 2,000.		Above Rs. 2,000.		Total.		Incidence of tax.		Objection petitions.	
		Number of assessees.	Amount of tax.	Number of assessees.	Amount of tax	Number of assessees.	Amount of tax.	Number of assessees.	Amount of tax.	Per head of assessees.	Per head of population.	Number.	Percentage of these wholly or partially successful.
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
KUMBAKŌNAM DIVISION.			RS.		RS.		RS.		RS.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.		
Kumbakōnam ...	1908-09	221	4,972	116	4.438	167	21,899	504	31,309	62 1 11	0 1 4	118	19
	1909-10	200	4,570	139	5,369	191	25,444	530	85,383	66 12 2	0 1 5	167	24
	1910-11	172	3,936	122	4,746	169	24,774	463	33,456	72 4 2	0 1 11	101	23
	1911-12	196	4,424	110	4,235	172	24,127	478	32,786	68 9 5	0 1 11	114	29
	1912-13	196	4,132	120	4,585	177	25,469	493	34,486	69 15 2	0 1 11	129	21
Pāparāsam ...	1908-09	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1909-10	...	...	...	...	...	...		..	...	...	...	
	1910-11	30	688	18	679	24	2,325	72	3.692	51 4	0 0 4	24	33
	1911-12	37	852	18	693	23	2.693	78	4,238	54 5 4	0 0 4	20	20
	1912-13	46	1,056	21	805	32	3,204	99	5,065	51 2 7	0 0 5	38	18
NEGAPATAM DIVISION.													
Negapatam	1908-09	135	3,084	73	2,793	153	20,980	361	26,857	74 6 4	0 2 0	39	11
	1909-10	149	3,530	78	3,018	165	24.241	392	30,789	78 8 8	0 2 1	70	19
	1910-11	145	3,352	70	2,646	162	23,211	377	29,209	77 7 8	0 2 2	53	15
	1911-12	141	3,332	79	3,066	159	24,624	379	31,022	81 13 8	0 2 2	61	17
	1912-13	136	3.224	74	2,866	167	28,009	377	34,099	90 7 2	0 2 4	36	10
Nannilam ...	1908-09	71	1,608	35	1,302	57	6,480	163	9 390	57 9 8	0 0 8	57	24
	1909-10	66	1,480	34	1,253	62	6,845	162	9,578	59 2 0	0 0 8	56	29
	1910-11	63	1,436	37	1,351	66	7,496	166	10,283	61 15 1	0 0 9	51	35
	1911-12	67	1,524	34	1,288	68	7,940	169	10,752	63 9 11	0 0 10	68	22
	1912-13	81	1,836	43	1,561	63	7,493	187	10,890	58 3 9	0 0 10	88	35

MĀYAVARAM DIVISION.													
Māyavaram ...	1908-09	90	2,022	38	1,442	69	8,419	197	11,883	60 5 1	0 0 9	69	43
	1909-10	95	2,166	41	1,554	74	10,493	210	14,213	67 10 11	0 0 11	55	16
	1910-11	103	2,404	45	1,750	79	9,124	227	13,278	58 7 11	0 0 10	54	24
	1911-12	112	2,600	43	1,680	82	9,299	237	13,579	57 4 9	0 0 10	59	20
	1912-13	104	2,440	46	1,712	85	10,350	235	14,502	61 11 4	0 0 11	52	35
Shiyāli ...	1908-09	3[illegible]	692	10	385	21	2,762	62	3,839	61 14 8	0 0 6	22	36
	1909-10	29	676	16	637	21	2,868	66	4,181	63 5 7	0 0 7	13	15
	1910-11	34	776	18	693	21	3,476	73	4,945	67 11 10	0 0 8	14	14
	1911-12	29	708	19	714	22	3,679	70	5,101	72 13 11	0 0 8	21	24
	1912-13	32	792	19	700	21	3,723	72	5,215	72 6 11	0 0 8	16	13
MANNĀRGUDI DIVISION.													
Mannārgudi ...	1908-09	59	1,372	29	1,078	47	5,17[illegible]	135	7,628	56 8 1	0 0 8	36	14
	1909-10	57	1,316	38	1,438	47	5,066	142	7,820	55 1 2	0 0 8	39	15
	1910-11	58	1,344	34	1,295	43	5,129	135	7,768	57 8 8	0 0 8	32	31
	1911-12	51	1,172	35	1,323	45	5,650	131	8,145	62 2 10	0 0 8	34	26
	1912-13	47	1,060	33	1,260	51	6,414	131	8,734	66 10 9	0 0 9	34	32
Tirutturaippūndi	1908-09	25	612	26	1,043	63	8,521	114	10,176	89 4 3	0 0 11	25	12
	1909-10	28	656	21	826	70	9,712	119	11,194	94 1 1	0 1 0	30	10
	1910-11	30	712	18	714	73	8,915	121	10,341	85 7 5	0 0 10	40	30
	1911-12	33	748	22	875	73	9,490	128	11,113	86 13 2	0 0 11	44	25
	1912-13	58	1,304	34	1,337	71	10,184	163	12,825	78 10 11	0 1 1	58	10
PATTUKKŌTTAI DIVISION.													
Pattukkōttai	1908-09	67	1,580	44	1,652	49	5,583	160	8,815	55 1 6	0 0 6	63	25
	1909-10	70	1,736	60	2,303	46	5,840	176	9,879	56 2 1	0 0 6	91	20
	1910-11	72	1,736	40	1,533	44	5,022	156	8,291	53 2 4	0 0 6	43	37
	1911-12	54	1,320	45	1,736	54	7,198	153	10,254	67 0 4	0 0 8	67	28
	1912-13	58	1,892	53	2,012	55	6,808	166	10,212	61 8 3	0 0 8	67	24
Arantāngi	1908-09	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1909-10	...	...	...	...	...			...	...	...	...	...
	1910-11	18	424	18	700	18	1,550	54	2,674	49 8 4	0 0 5	33	27
	1911-12	29	644	19	742	24	2,648	72	4,[illegible]34	56 0 5	0 0 7	42	24
	1912-13	27	612	21	805	30	3,027	78	4,444	56 15 7	0 0 8	41	31

XIX.—Income-tax—*cont.*

(Part IV, "Other sources" only.)

Taluks.	Rs. 1,000 to 1,500.		Rs. 1,500 to 2,000.		Above Rs. 2,000.		Total.		Incidence of tax.		Objection petitions.	
	Number of assessees.	Amount of tax.	Number of assessees.	Amount of tax.	Number of assessees.	Amount of tax.	Number of assessees.	Amount of tax.	Per head of assessees.	Per head of population.	Number.	Percentage of these wholly or partially successful.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
TANJORE DIVISION.		RS.		RS.		RS.		RS.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.		
Tanjore ... 1908–09	129	3,217	77	2,359	99	11,090	305	16,666	54 10 3	0 0 8	77	34
1909–10	147	3,342	64	2,422	91	10,786	302	16,550	54 12 10	0 0 8	68	31
1910–11	124	2,810	41	1,554	85	10,185	250	14,549	58 3 2	0 0 9	72	35
1911–12	134	3,016	45	1,701	80	8,030	259	12,747	49 3 6	0 0 8	50	42
1912–13	129	2,985	40	1,512	87	9,366	256	13,863	54 2 5	0 0 9	51	27
District Total ... 1908–09	828	19,159	448	16,492	725	90,912	2,001	126,563	63 4 0	0 0 10	506	25
1909–10	841	19,472	491	18,820	767	101,295	2,099	139,587	66 8 0	0 0 11	589	22
1910–11	849	19,618	461	17,661	784	101,207	2,094	138,486	66 2 2	0 0 11	517	23
1911–12	883	20,340	469	18,053	802	105,378	2,154	143,771	66 11 11	0 1 0	580	26
1912–13	914	21,133	504	19,155	839	114,047	2,257	154,335	68 6 1	0 1 1	610	26

NOTE.—The redistribution of taluks took place at the close of the year 1910. Hence figures for the newly formed taluks of Pāpanāsam and Arantāngi have been furnished from the year 1910–11.

Figures for Tanjore, Kumbakonam and Pattukkottai taluks for 1908–09 and 1909–10 are for the areas which they represented before redistribution.

XX.—Abkāri and Opium.

—		1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Country Spirits.											
Number of retail shops licensed		238	244	239	224	209	208	188	187	182	172
Issues in imperial proof gallons		35,433	39,867	39,525	44,678	41,486	57,051	38,599	52,095	51,938	61,331
Number of persons per retail shop		9,433	9,201	9,363	10,022	10,742	10,793	11,942	12,623	12,982	13,736
Gross receipts from duty	Rs.	1,58,313	1,79,170	1,75,443	2,28,693	2,09,953	2,87,965	2,16,805	2,93,990	3,28,136	3,83,774
Do. do. rentals	,,	46,983	55,813	64,894	56,064	86,149	80,489	1,16,895	1,01,944	1,28,880	1,51,326
Toddy.											
Number of retail shops licensed		2,098	2,104	2,101	2,052	1,963	1,954	1,912	1,885	1,881	1,551
Number of persons per shop		1,070	1,067	1,068	1,094	1,144	1,149	1,174	1,252	1,256	1,523
Gross receipts from tree tax	Rs.	5,02,160	5,22,517	5,42,901	6,26,533	7,14,936	7,56,705	8,06,764	8,32,230	8,55,404	9,64,858
Do. do. rentals	,,	5,21,570	5,88,451	6,21,577	6,00,175	6,32,554	7,29,876	7,90,944	8,22,378	8,78,218	10,56,535
Ganja, Bhang.											
Number of retail shops licensed		25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	22
Quantity sold in seers		1,762	2,123	2,397	1,828	1,804	2,210	2,006	1,879	1,388	1,740
Number of persons per shop		89,801	89,801	89,801	89,801	89,801	89,801	89,801	94,417	94,508	107,395
Gross receipts from duty	Rs.	1,736	2,956	4,952	5,429	5,520	6,945	5,325	8,396	14,646	13,793
Do. do. rentals	,,	9,583	10,703	10,773	12,154	11,798	12,775	14,980	13,464	15,318	17,472
Opium.											
Number of retail shops licensed		26	26	26	23	20	20	20	20	19	18
Quantity sold in seers		509	545	415	465	515	574	642	621	776	827
Number of persons per shop		86,347	86,347	86,347	97,610	112,251	112,251	112,251	118,022	124,252	131,260
Gross receipts from duty	Rs.	361	52	...	...	...	...	6,154	14,359	17,143	23,580
Do. do. rentals	,,	10,719	11,846	13,525	13,923	14,569	14,762	16,944	19,668	17,814	22,176

XXI.—Revenue Receipts.

— (1)	1903–04. (2)	1904–05. (3)	1905–06. (4)	1906–07. (5)	1907–08. (6)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Land Revenue and rates (a).	62,17,809	61,95,842	62,86,796	66,01,282	66,08,628
Stamps	8,53,466	8,66,285	8,86,820	9,25,141	9,28,667
Excise	12,51,182	13,72,110	14,37,032	15,42,144	16,76,063
Income-tax including penalties.	1,55,672	1,37,270	1,33,945	1,40,578	1,42,819
Forests (b) ...	24,651	25,526	22,721	36,091	50,746
Registration (c) ...	1,39,846	1,31,325	1,38,097	1,42,381	1,55,032
Opium	11,200	12,020	13,601	14 014	14,630
Salt (d)	15,30,049	12,12,271	11,96,544	11,61,460	9,14,697
Customs	4,60,110	3,76,914	2,45,965	2,83,960	2,97,293

—	1908–09. (7)	1909–10. (8)	1910–11. (9)	1911–12. (10)	1912–13. (11)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Land revenue and rates (a).	61,35,466	61,37,327	61,39,849	61,67,150	61,77,676
Stamps	9,23,584	10,08,349	10,30,341	10,85,427	11,53,048
Excise	18 89,120	19,68,863	20,90,362	22,41,639	26,08,829
Income-tax including penalties.	1,63,470	1,68,397	1,62,788	1,69,723	1,75,041
Forests (b) ...	34,930	25 545	34,702	26,185	30,012
Registration (c) ...	1,59,968	1,55,730	1,51,540	1,59,816	1,76,616
Opium	14,808	23,118	34,028	34,957	45,756
Salt (d)	8 45,776	8,19,334	8,46,010	7,54,712	8,57,448
Customs	2,65,807	1,77,902	2,52,787	2,81,629	2,76,420

(a) The figures from 1908-09 onwards do not include rates.
(b) The figures are for fasli years.
(c) The figures are for calendar years.
(d) The figures are for Negapatam Sub-division.

XXII.—Sea-borne Trade.

(Total trade in each port.)

Names of ports.	Imports.					Exports.				
	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
ADIRAMPATNAM.										
Merchandise. Coasting.	45,273	2,09,489	59,389	8,210	6,347	40,407	72,296	1,02,950	2,36,353	2,24,729
Merchandise. Foreign.	61,577	45,328	50,545	60,085	44,388	3,40,819	1,62,697	3,31,745	2,59,672	2,66,707
Total ...	1,06,850	2,54,817	1,09,934	68,295	50,735	3,81,226	2,34,993	4,34,695	4,96,025	4,91,436
Treasure	...	5,000	...	8,000	4,000	...	..	360	450	...
Grand Total ...	1,06,850	2,59,817	1,09,934	76,295	54,735	3,81,226	2,34,993	4,35,055	4,96,475	4,91,436
AMMAPATNAM.										
Merchandise	93,949	1,17,883	1,47,844	1,40,698	1,43,031	76,716	68,657	1,25,313	2,87,405	2,59,807
Treasure	...	...	...	45	175	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	93,949	1,17,883	1,47,844	1,40,743	1,43,206	76,716	68,657	1,25,313	2,87,405	2,59,807
MUTTUPET.										
Merchandise	48,825	31,170	17,283	23,817	14,175	5,91,391	1,65,142	72,459	2,11,496	96,644
Treasure	11,500	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	60,325	31,170	17,283	23,817	14,175	5,91,391	1,65,142	72,459	2,11,496	96,644

XXII.—Sea-borne Trade—*cont.*

(Total trade in each port.)

Names of ports.	Imports.					Exports.				
	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
NEGAPATAM.										
Merchandise { Coasting.	29,54,860	82,25,826	38,72,610	32,40,981	41,15,843	10,19,928	6,74,573	6,99,727	6,52,970	6,65,421
Merchandise { Foreign.	28,08,267	26,98,3[illegible]2	26,38,555	30,97,550	37,89,454	77,64,338	91,41,180	1,09,03,616	1,07,19,787	1,20,89,370
Total ...	57,63,127	1,00,24,218	65,11,165	63,38,531	79,05,297	87,84,266	98,15,753	1,16,03,343	1,13,72,757	1,27,54,791
Treasure	34,581	26,913	35,791	31,061	8,751	34,850	7,605	...	...	630
Grand Total ...	57,97,708	1,09,51,131	65,46,956	63,69,592	79,14,048	88,19,116	98,23,358	1,16,03,343	1,13,72,757	1,27,55,421
TIRUMALAVASAL.										
Merchandise	22,096	69,143	41,671	15,374	7,906	2,92,375	1,01,409	2,12,020	1,36,208	1,29,909
Treasure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	22,906	69,143	41,671	15,374	7,906	2,92,375	1,01,409	2,12,020	1,36,208	1,29,909
TOPPUTTURAI.										
Merchandise	37,973	90,827	46,082	13,725	10,523	3,37,587	2,16,913	2,91,023	3,38,247	2,56,652
Treasure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	37,973	90,827	46,082	13,725	10,523	3,37,587	2,16,913	2,91,023	3,38,247	2,56,652

Velanganni.										
Merchandise	34,586	32,490	8,151	21,036	15,472	3,57,319	1,91,956	1,65,765	2,18,750	2,87,025
Treasure	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	
Total ...	34,586	32,490	8,151	21,036	15,472	3,57,319	1,91,956	1,65,765	2,18,750	2,87,025
Minor Ports, Nagore.										
Merchandise	135	42,278	2,15,922	770	1,274	380	5,993	2,630	2,599	7,977
Treasure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	135	42,278	2,15,922	770	1,274	380	5,993	2,630	2,599	7,977
Tranquebar.										
Merchandise	1,517	1,39,920	2,246	251	105	1,436	14,564	3,031	683	5,850
Treasure	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...
Total ...	1,517	1,39,920	2,246	251	105	1,436	14,564	3,031	683	5,850

XXII-A.—Sea-borne Trade: Chief Imports and Exports at the selected ports.

(Average of five years ending 1912-13.)

Imports.

Name of port. (1)	Articles. (2)		Quantity. (3)	Value. (4)
				RS.
Tirumalavasal.	Wood—			
	Timber other than teak.	cub. tons.	223	10,927
	All other articles ...	... value.	...	20,311
	Total ...		...	31,238
	Coal, coke and patent fuel ...	tons.	40,262	3,39,386
	Dyeing and Tanning substances—			
	Cutch	cwt.	2,562	56,637
	Grain and Pulse—			
	Gram	cwt.	24,119	1,03,640
	Pulse	,,	214,861	9,55,604
	Rice in the husk	,,	172,595	5,71,809
	Rice not in the husk ...	,,	154,063	7,19,911
	Wheat flour	,,	20,603	1,70,277
	Other sorts	,,	17,491	64,118
	Gums and resins	,,	3,905	98,443
	Hides and skins, raw ...	,,	1,078	30,018
	Metals—			
	Tin	cwt.	846	1,02,591
	Other metals	,,	203	50,851

Exports.

Name of port. (1)	Articles. (2)		Quantity. (3)	Value. (4)
				RS.
Tirumalavasal.	Grain and Pulse—			
	Rice in the husk	cwt.	10,942	40,235
	Rice not in the husk	,,	19,159	1,29,014
	All other articles	value.	...	5,136
	Total ...		...	1,74,385
	Animals, living	No.	12,812	3,39,423
	Dyeing and Tanning substances—			
	Turmeric	cwt.	7,776	77,806
	Fruits and Vegetables—			
	Cocoanuts	No.	2,805,095	1,13,661
	Vegetables fresh (mostly onions).	val.	...	2,45,248
	Fruits, dried, etc.	cwt.	14,278	77,361
	Grain and Pulse—			
	Pulse	cwt.	9,504	46,338
	Rice in the husk	,,	36,008	1,14,914
	Rice not in the husk	,,	197,842	13,13,978
	Provisions and Oilman's stores—			
	Ghee	lb.	240,060	1,22,858

Port	Articles	Unit	Quantity	Value
Negapatam.	Provisions and oilman's stores.	value.	...	1,08,268
	Railway plant and rolling stock	„	...	1,21,923
	Seeds—			
	Essential	cwt.	12,397	1,47,464
	Cotton	„	15,789	50,232
	Sesamum (til or gingelly) ...	„	4,725	44,157
	Other sorts	„	4,058	32,752
	Spices—			
	Betelnuts	lb.	11,648 404	13,03,668
	Other sorts	„	244,373	63,348
	Sugar—			
	Sugar 16 Dutch standard and above	cwt.	23,899	2,68,774
	Textiles—			
	Cotton—Piece-goods—White	yds.	411,163	1,09,695
	Jute—			
	Gunny bags	No.	1,248,893	3,02,332
	Wood and Timber—			
	Teakwood	cub. tons.	9,339	8,25,182
	Other timber	„	3,970	2,15,899
	Other sorts of wood	value.	...	37,956
	All other articles	„		620,952
	Total ...		...	75,15,887
Valanganni.	Textiles—Jute, gunny bags ...	No.	55,754	10,454
	Wood and timber ...	cub. tons.	43	1,965
	All other articles ...	value.	...	9,928
	Total ...		...	22,347

Port	Articles	Unit	Quantity	Value
Negapatam.	Seeds—			
	Copra or cocoanut kernel ...	cwt.	3,648	53,153
	Groundnuts	„	664,783	53,10,869
	Other sorts	„	11,083	97,342
	Spices—			
	Chillies	lb.	613,921	1,14,215
	Textiles—			
	Cotton—Piece-goods—Coloured, printed or dyed ...	yds.	1,897,162	9,97,979
	Tobacco—			
	Unmanufactured	lb.	2,208,396	4,06,352
	Manufactured	„	563,405	3,19,506
	Articles exported by post ...	val.	...	5,42,938
	All other articles	„	...	5,80,869
	Total ..			1,08,74,801
Valanganni.	Grain and Pulse—			
	Rice not in the husk	cwt.	38,546	2,42 804
	All other articles	value.	...	1,359
	Total ...		..	2,44,163

XXII-A.—Sea-borne Trade: Chief Imports and Exports at the selected ports—*cont.*

(Average of five years ending 1912-13.)

Imports.

Name of port. (1)	Articles. (2)		Quantity (3)	Value. (4)
				RS.
Topputurai.	Animals, living	... No.	510	5,111
	Textiles, jute, gunny bags	... "	46,114	5,762
	Wood and timber ...	c. tons.	45	2,230
	All other articles	val.	...	26,723
		Total ...	...	39,826
Muttupet.	Spices—			
	Betelnuts	... lb.	64,217	5,719
	Textiles, jute, gunny bags	... No.	101,574	12,701
	All other articles	... val.	...	10,934
		Total ...	...	29,354
patnam.	Grain and Pulse—			
	Rice in the husk ...	... cwt.	16,872	54,834
	Spices—			
	Betelnuts	... lb.	133,084	11,799

Exports.

Name of port. (1)	Articles. (2)		Quantity. (3)	Value. (4)
				Rs.
Topputurai.	Animals, living	... No.	310	17,318
	Grain and Pulse—			
	Rice in the husk ...	... cwt.	12,968	43,437
	Rice not in the husk ...	... "	37,363	2,23,979
	All other articles	... val.	...	3,351
		Total ...	...	2,88,085
Muttupet.	Grain and Pulse—			
	Rice in the husk ...	... cwt.	2,474	8,736
	Rice not in the husk ...	... "	30,147	2,15,797
	All other articles	... val.	...	2,893
		Total ...	...	2,27,426
patnam.	Grain and Pulse—			
	Rice in the husk ...	... cwt.	65,292	2,27,812

Port	Article	Unit	Quantity	Value
Adiram	Textiles—			
	Jute, gunny bags	No.	144,029	18,420
	All other articles	val.	...	36,474
		Total ..	...	1,21,527
Ammapattam.	Grain and Pulse—			
	Rice in the husk	cwt.	15,269	54,630
	Rice not in the husk	,,	2,709	16,438
	Spices—			
	Betelnuts	lb.	141,564	13,605
	Textiles—			
	Jute, gunny bags	No.	16,264	2,933
	All other articles	val.	...	39,719
		Total ...	...	1,27,325

Port	Article	Unit	Quantity	Value
Adiram	Rice not in the husk	,,	23,285	1,51,738
	All other articles	val.	...	28,357
		Total ...	...	4,07,907
Ammapatnam.	Grain and Pulse—			
	Rice in the husk -- ...	cwt.	3,205	11,936
	Rice not in the husk	,,	18,663	1,19,336
	All other articles	val.	...	32,302
		Total ...		1,63,574

XXIII.—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13.

—	District Board.	Taluk Boards including Unions in them.						Total.
		Kumbakōnam.	Negapatam.	Māyavaram.	Mannārgudi.	Pattukkōttai.	Tanjore.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
REVENUE AND RECEIPTS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Land Revenue—								
House-tax		9,377	8,392	7,297	8,750	3,836	3,737	41,389
Rents, etc., of fisheries	...	8,471	3,670	4,589	5,972	499	10,067	33,268
Miscellaneous ...	7	...	132	...	...	...	64	203
Local rates—								
Cess on land ...	1,85 075	40,672	39,085	29,178	26,909	21,160	18,633	3,60.712
Railway cess ...	1,20,240	...	...	...		...	...	1,20,240
Interest—On Government Securities, etc.	1,11,823	31	67	831	4,017	60	516	1,17,345
Law and Justice—Courts of Law—								
Fines under Police and other Acts.	22	685	1,800	459	539	379	391	4,275
Education—								
School fees	360	2,412	21,285	1,702	3,128	2,826	748	32,456
Contributions ...	14,205	10,078	4,861	9,566	8,597	6,794	7,227	61,328
Other receipts ...	1	57	533	10	11	6	4	622
Medical—								
Hospital receipts—								
Contributions ...	35,372	2,715	42,448	19,411	30,112	2,198	22,463	1,54,719
Other receipts ...	654	575	800	451	625	359	798	4,262
Minor Departments—								
Veterinary, etc., receipts	374	...	...	...	...	...	...	374
Miscellaneous—								
Choultry receipts ..	3,09,826	9	45	806	..	32	2,382	3,13,100
Market and slaughter house receipts.	...	654	605	283	780	1,124	35	3,481
Contributions ...	10,848	253	1,232	184	..	...	582	13,099
Other receipts ...	13,354	1,136	1,200	4,300	684	143	300	21,117
Railways—Net receipts.	3,73,207	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,73,207
Civil Works—								
Ferry receipts ...	3,112	2,920	4,872	606	872	...	257	12,639
Tolls	55,105	...	...		...	...	...	55,105
Contributions—								
Contribution from Government.	83,000	...	7,130	...	...	2,700	...	92,830
Other contributions ...	17,597	3,652	3,593	4,420	3,129	918	868	34,177
Debt, deposit and advances.	84,178	6,516	3,960	4,332	2,739	902	9,509	1,12,136
Total Receipts ...	14,18,360	90,213	1,45,710	88,425	9[illegible],864	43,936	78,576	19,62,084
EXPENDITURE.								
Refunds—Land revenue and local rates.	...	...	6	6	41	6	74	133
Interest on loans, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
General administration—								
General establishment of Local Funds.	4,956	2,360	2,512	1,672	2,349	1,190	1,134	16,173
Other expenditure ...	10,288	1,838	2,243	925	1,758	840	599	18,491

XXIII.—Income and expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13—*cont.*

—	District Board	Taluk Boards including Unions in them. Kumbakōnam.	Negapatam.	Māyavaram.	Mannārgudi.	Pattukkōttai.	Tanjore.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
EXPENDITURE—*cont.*	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Education—								
Secondary schools ...	4,342	...	17,350	...	2,690	3,539	...	27,921
Elementary schools ..	2,566	20,243	18,501	19,944	13,748	15,489	13,819	1,04,310
Other schools	6,458	...	...	...	...	...		6,458
Other expenditure ..	2,165	...	...	...	...	18	...	2,183
Medical—								
Hospitals and Dispensaries.	44,131	10,507	11,845	9,027	10,692	9,574	1,740	97,516
Vaccination	— 32	1,360	1,122	1,209	1,152	1,025	643	6,479
Sanitation	3,569	8,235	8,592	6,847	5,287	2,246	5,178	39,954
Plague	...	69	350	...	— 1	2	27	447
Other epidemics ...	...	1	362	124	100	72	117	776
Other expenditure ...	7,532	5	7	6	5	6	2	7,563
Minor Departments—								
Public exhibition and fairs.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Veterinary and other charges.	2,819	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,819
Superannuation, etc.—								
Pensions, gratuities, etc.	11,047	169	202	101	102	88	116	11,825
Stationery and Printing—								
Stationery supplied from Central Stores	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Printing work at Government and private presses.	2,351	551	579	660	576	713	334	5,764
Miscellaneous—								
Markets and slaughter-houses.	...	160	249	...	...	158	...	567
Choultries	2,11,476	198	1,328	240	142	128	1,677	2,15,189
Lighting	...	1,772	1,961	1,172	1,970	608	642	8,125
Other expenditure ...	1,178	87	275	4,486	10	3	14	6,053
Railways—								
Construction of railways.	27,497	...	...	...	...	...	...	27,497
Other expenditure ...	1,28,921	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,28,921
Civil Works—								
Civil buildings ...	50,424	10,508	3,556	3,527	2,317	1,340	4,621	76,293
Communications ...	2,32,601	22,141	20,674	14,161	13,755	8,729	11,314	3,23,375
Sanitary works and other works of public improvements.	49,215	8,733	8,837	7,610	6,687	3,294	9,205	93,581
Establishment, tools and plant.	47,208	5,056	3,974	2,482	2,337	1,757	3,330	66,144
Contributions ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other expenditure ...	549	84	2,079	221	29	136	169	3,267
Debt, deposit and advances.	4,61,836	1,309	5,358	2,166	1,730	386	4,360	4,77,145
Total Expenditure	13,13,097	95,386	1,11,962	76,586	67,476	51,347	59,115	17,74,969

TAN. 8.

XXIV.—Income and expenditure of Municipalities in 1912-13.

—	Kumbakōnam.	Negapatam.	Māyavaram.	Mannārgudi.	Tanjore.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Opening balance ...	42,379	52,665	6,899	39,271	36,386
RECEIPTS.					
Tax on buildings and lands ...	44,665	35,827	16,862	10,333	35,414
Water and drainage tax on buildings and lands.	9,822	...	..	...	34,528
Tax on vehicles with springs, animals and carts.	10,387	6,269	5,258	5,481	9,841
Tax on carts	10,611	9,744	3,278	2,259	5,106
Tolls	18,812	9,341	6,956	9,732	26,311
Tax on private, menial and domestic servants.	...	.	...	...	...
Realizations under special Acts.	615	2,118	228	112	289
Rent of lands, buildings, etc., and sale-proceeds of lands, etc.	4,936	5,186	2,117	1,170	6,267
Conservancy receipts	799	1,206	464	220	3,582
Fees and revenue from—					
Educational institutions ...	...	...	21,028	51	36
Medical do. ...	711	546	156	96	84
Markets and slaughter-houses ...	6,246	12,181	1,934	2,850	10,607
License fees	5,405	4,158	2,210	997	1,842
Other fees	539	186	123	162	1,878
Fines under Municipal and other Acts.	4,188	2,131	993	596	1,623
Interest on investments and premium on loans.	873	17	...	953	98
Grants and contributions from—					
Government	68,488	80,840	58,658	20,992	24,216
Local Boards	3,000	1,750	600	1,810	...
Other sources	60	897	...	4,997	...
Recoveries for services rendered to private individuals.	11,709	12,525	2,798	1,868	5,405
Miscellaneous	1,561	6,842	189	790	837
Sale-proceeds of Government securities and realizations of sinking fund.	301	...	...	...	...
Loans	...	75,000	..	...	17,000
Advances recovered	9,167	977	86	12	40,933
Total Receipts ...	2,12,895	2,67,741	1,23,938	65,481	2,25,897
Total including balance ...	2,55,274	3,20,406	1,30,837	1,04,752	2,62,283
EXPENDITURE.					
Grant 1—					
Communications	18,870	23,904	6,051	6,778	16,255
Buildings	3,859	27,734	6,335	16,866	10,447
Miscellaneous public improvements.	1,066	13,057	824	4,640	...

XXIV.—Income and expenditure of Municipalities in 1912-13—*cont.*

— (1)	Kumbakōnam. (2)	Negapatam. (3)	Māyavaram. (4)	Mannārgudi. (5)	Tanjore. (6)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
EXPENDITURE—*cont.*					
Grant 1—*cont.*					
Drainage	1,148	...	...	...	3,707
Water-supply	8,144	4,625	690	3,533	67,581
Establishment	1,040	820	558	536	1,046
Tools and plant and other stores.	1	120	37	3	71
Contributions for public works.	...	75	...	...	550
Grant 2—					
Education	10,538	7,446	27,876	2,840	10,000
Grant 3—					
Hospitals and dispensaries ...	13,645	11,889	5,342	6,313	5,727
Vaccination	588	675	225	164	305
Registration of Births and Deaths.	726	649	240	255	575
Conservancy, road cleaning and road watering.	44,862	36,550	12,529	8,893	27,089
Contributions	...	65	82	...	...
Plague charges	385	407	357	72	467
Veterinary charges	..	...	...	...	...
Grant 4—					
Lighting	8,962	5,658	2,517	2,717	5,814
Markets and slaughter-houses.	768	679	249	272	806
Choultries and travellers' bungalows.	209	...	82	...	211
Avenues	1,518	...	16	290	367
Public garden, survey of land, fire, pounds and other charges.	8,184	4,415	7,514	2,102	7,113
Grant 5—					
Supervision and management.	9,290	7,168	5,727	3,321	9,110
Repayment of debt	8,500	3,523	1,124	1,233	8,401
Interest on debt	1,348	1,519	265	370	5,748
Discount on investment ...	...	...	...	...	...
Advances	18,937	359	37	705	18,013
Refunds	542	24	41	90	58
Investments	...	..	...	...	...
Total Expenditure ...	1,63,130	1,51,361	78,718	61,993	1,99,461
Closing balance ...	92,144	1,69,045	52,119	42,759	62,822
Total including balance ...	2,55,274	3,20,406	1,30,837	1,04,752	2,62,283

XXV.—Education in 1911.

Taluks.	Number of literates.		Literates per thousand of population.		Literates in English.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
KUMBAKŌNAM DIVISION.						
Kumbakōnam ...	37,370	3,208	280	22	4,194	78
Papanasam	18,181	1,101	205	11	1,101	19
NEGAPATAM DIVISION.						
Negapatam	33,151	2,637	301	21	4,239	327
Nannilam	24,856	991	249	8	1,123	10
MĀYAVARAM DIVISION.						
Māyavaram	28,802	2,402	235	17	2,256	38
Shiyali	10,688	628	175	9	904	16
MANNĀRGUDI DIVISION.						
Mannārgudi	17,820	2,575	190	25	1,499	38
Tirutturaippundi ...	15,740	622	171	6	488	8
PATTUKKŌTTAI DIVISION.						
Pattukkōttai	15,823	750	124	6	609	30
Arantangi	8,420	254	166	4	215	2
TANJORE DIVISION.						
Tanjore	34,629	3,837	243	25	5,044	288
District Total ..	245,480	19,005	219	15	21,672	854
Hindus	219,733	15,478	215	14	18,748	235
Musalmans	16,900	417	296	6	654	4
Christians	8,624	3,074	200	66	2,224	615
Others	223	36	672	118	46	...

XXVI.—Schools and scholars on the 31st March 1913.

Class of institutions.	Number of institutions.							Number of scholars.		
	Government.	Municipal.	Local Fund.	Native States.	Aided.	Unaided.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
PUBLIC.										
Arts Colleges	1	...	...	...	1	...	2	282	...	282
Professional Colleges ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
a { Secondary schools for boys.	...	1	4	...	31	...	36	12,486	93	12,579
a { Secondary schools for girls.	..	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	92	92
b { Higher Elementary schools for boys.	1	...	..	..	6	...	7	747	40	787
b { Higher Elementary schools for girls.	5	1	1	...	11	...	18	41	2,777	2,818
c { Lower Elementary schools for boys.	...	31	356	...	665	347	1,399	51,331	6,012	57,343
c { Lower Elementary schools for girls.	4	3	10	..	40	1	58	107	4,210	4,317
Training schools for masters.	1	...	2	...	1	..	4	157	...	157
Training schools for mistresses.	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	20	20
Other special schools ...	1	...	...	...	1	20	22	359	...	359
Total ...	14	36	373	...	757	368	1,548	65,510	13,244	78,754
PRIVATE.										
Advanced	...	...	...	...	...	...	64	1,382	48	1,430
Elementary	...	...	...	...	...	...	602	12,119	2,411	14,530
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	666	13,501	2,459	15,960
Grand Total ..	14	36	373	...	757	368	2,214	79,011	15,703	94,714

(a) Includes European High and Middle schools.
(b) Relates to Elementary schools with standards above the fourth.
(c) Relates to Elementary schools with standards up to and including the fourth, Elementary schools with standards below the fourth and European Primary schools.

XXVII.—Expenditure on schools in 1912-13.

Nature of schools.	Expenditure on all classes of schools.		Colleges.		Secondary schools.		Higher elementary schools.		Lower elementary schools.		Training schools.		Technical and Industrial schools.	
	Total.	Net.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Government ...	92,392	73,742	54,499	37,381	...	...	13,004	12,065	4,677	4,577	19,159	19,132	1,053	587
Local Board ...	1,34,875	1,00,486	...	...	27,978	1,932	1,423	1,386	1,02,331	94,025	3,143	3,143	...	...
Municipal ...	45,783	23,169	...	...	23,512	1,645	2,333	2,333	19,938	19,191	...	...	...	...
Aided	4,63,899	93,663	10,170	2,300	2,67,823	28,790	20,970	10,810	1,43,285	36,702	6,159	2,624	15,492	12,437
Unaided	28,254	4,011	...	...	...	...	...	...	22,247	2,893	...	...	6,007	1,118
Private	95,568	47,861	...	...	57,988	45,021	...	...	37,580	2,840	...	...	...	...
District Total ...	8,60,771	3,42,932	64,669	39,681	3,77,301	77,388	37,730	26,594	3,30,058	1,60,228	28,461	24,899	22,552	14,142
Receipts (taken in abatement of charges in working out net expenditure) from—														
Provincial Funds.	...	1,22,222	...	...	...	53,586	...	5,109	...	56,937	...	3,535	...	3,[illegible]55
Local Funds ...	...	5,263	...	...	...	5,263	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Municipal Funds.	...	13,514	...	...	...	...	...	2,045	...	11,169	...	...	...	300
School fees ...	...	3,60,789	...	24,663	...	2,31,083	...	3,714	...	96,274	...	...	...	5,055
Subscriptions ...	...	6,909	...	...	...	1,421	...	268	...	5,220	...	...	...	...
Endowments ...	...	8,331	...	143	...	8,188	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other sources ...	...	811	...	182	...	372	...	...	...	230	...	27	...	...

XXVIII.—Hospitals and dispensaries in 1912.

Name of hospital or dispensary.	Whether Government Local Fund, Municipal or private.	In-patients.						Out-patients.				Total number of patients treated both in-door and out-door.	Total expenditure during the year.
		Number of beds available for		Daily average number treated.				Average daily attendance.					
		Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Men	Women.	Chil ren.	Total.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
													RS.
Adirampatnam	Local Fund.	...	...	...	...	...	...	26·60	11·39	12·53	50·52	7,464	1,677
Ammanichatram	Do.	...	...	...	...	..	...	12·52	4·15	3·17	19·84	2,179	1,081
Arantangi	Do.	...	...	...	...	..	...	19·56	6·67	8·07	34·30	7,406	1,926
Avadaiyarkovil	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	36·09	16·87	14·63	67·59	10,106	1,248
Ayyampettai	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	36·32	21·78	24·77	82·87	10,854	1,696
Enangudi	Do.	...	..	..	...	..	...	34·79	14·72	14·94	64·45	8,813	4,783
Gandharvakottai	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	21·10	7·13	11·47	39·70	8,376	5,393
Kodavasal	Do.	5	3	0·83	0·32	0·04	1·19	22·30	8·88	12·82	44·00	9,567	2,915
Karunthattangudi	Municipal ...	.	...	...	...	...	...	44·90	24·23	25·70	94·83	15,120	1,942
Kumbakōnam	Do. ...	55	19	30·88	12·38	2·85	46·11	93·92	41·74	38·10	173·76	24,051	15,641
Do. Branch ...	Do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	90·87	57·91	51·13	199·91	20,193	1,784
Kuttanellore	Local Fund.	...	...	..	...	...	...	40·41	19·72	13·56	73·69	10,946	5,352
Manamalgudi ...	Do.	3	3	0·87	...	...	0·87	14·02	6·93	7·35	28·30	5,597	1,931
Manambu Chavadi	Municipal ...	...	...	...	...	...	..	37·79	27·13	26·46	91·38	12,300	1,811
Mannargudi	Do. ...	16	12	9·56	5·78	0·94	16·28	52·44	19·17	17·72	89·33	18,918	6,251
Māyavaram	Do. ...	6	6	8·85	1·77	0·59	11·21	80·46	56·14	80·97	217·57	30,192	4,145
Mimisal	Local Fund.	..	...	...	..	...	...	15·08	5·85	5·18	26·11	4,377	1,665
Muttupet	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	26·26	11·01	10·69	47·96	8,818	1,797
Nagore	Municipal ...	...	...	...	..	...	...	33·76	13·98	17·57	65·31	12,382	1,433
Nannilam	Local Fund.	5	5	1·33	0·19	0·24	1·76	28·64	14·20	11·48	54·32	10,184	2,135
Negapatam	Municipal ...	26	24	17·63	8·79	3·11	29·53	91·58	34·81	40·54	166·93	27,761	8,894
Do. (Women and Children's Dispensary).	Do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27·95	19·50	47·45	6,992	998

XXVIII.—Hospitals and dispensaries in 1912—*cont.*

Name of hospital or dispensary.	Whether Government, Local Fund, Municipal or private.	In-patients. Number of beds available for Men.	Women.	Daily average number treated. Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Out-patients. Average daily attendance. Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Total number of patients treated both in-door and out-door.	Total expenditure during the year.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
													RS.
Nidamangalam	Local Fund.	6	6	1·67	0·35	0·11	2·13	27·81	13·93	18·96	60·70	10,968	1,867
Orattanadu Chatram ...	Do.	6	3	0·59	0·34	0·21	1·14	32·32	16·22	17·27	65·81	12,096	2,369
Papanasam	Do.	...	...		...		...	46·05	28·08	24·26	98·39	15,826	2,234
Pattukōttai	Do.	4	4	1·02	0·07	0·03	1·12	31·29	15·25	20·02	66·56	10,148	3,282
Porayar	Do.	6	8	3·53	2·44	0·04	6·01	25·22	19·72	14·27	59·21	9,215	4,099
Shiyali	Do.	8	2	2·22	0·79	0·50	3·51	35·31	12·91	15·01	63·28	12,444	4,307
Tanjore	Do.	64	75	36·89	31·60	6·51	75·00	87·41	53·53	44·00	184·94	34,954	36,531
Tirukkattupalli	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	38·56	17·48	16·29	72·33	14,495	2,135
Tiruppanandal	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	19·35	8·60	7·84	35·79	6,863	1,298
Tirutturaippundi	Do.	8	4	2·93	0·96	0·03	3·92	37·80	19·34	18·88	76·02	5,165	3,993
Tiruvadamarudur	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	28·99	21·28	20·51	70·78	14,709	4,401
Tiruvadi	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	49·30	23·64	19·25	92·19	15,443	2,123
Tiruvalur	Do.	3	3	1·54	0·31	...	1·85	91·92	39·32	38·72	169·96	25,020	4,840
Vallam	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	19·00	8·20	11·52	38·72	8,295	1,962
Vedaranyam	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	21·39	9·96	7·58	38·93	7,086	3,355
Valangiman	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	37·81	13·64	14·67	66·12	14,575	2,040
District Total ...	...	221	177	120·34	66·09	15·20	201·63	1,488·94	773·46	777·40	3,039·80	499,898	1,57,334

XXIX.—Vaccination.

Taluks and Municipalities.	Number of cases successfully vaccinated.			Registered birth-rate per 1,000 of population.			Average number of successful cases of vaccination on children under one year during the three years ending 1912-13.
	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1910.	1911.	1912.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
KUMBAKONAM DIVISION.							
Kumbakonam ...	7,404	7,360	7,434	*	30	30	2,977
Papanasam ...	3,822	5,070	5,999	*	33	30	2,320
NEGAPATAM DIVISION.							
Negapatam ...	3,905	4,913	4,034	33	29	26	1,920
Nanniiam	5,718	6,481	6,840	33	30	27	2,329
MAYAVARAM DIVISION.							
Mayavaram ...	7,712	8,051	8,822	36	32	29	3,334
Shiyali	3,459	3,652	4,305	39	34	32	1,535
MANNARGUDI DIVISION.							
Mannargudi ...	4,991	3,740	5,377	34	30	29	2,285
Tirutturaipundi ...	5,734	6,565	6,223	33	29	29	2,530
PATTUKKOTTAI DIVISION.							
Pattukkottai ...	7,016	7,323	9,941	*	26	27	1,878
Arantangi	3,140	3,781	2,351	*	30	29	571
TANJORE DIVISION.							
Tanjore	11,907	11,610	6,751	*	31	30	3,387
MUNICIPALITIES.							
Kumbakonam ...	1,788	1,813	1,779	30	29	28	1,291
Mannargudi .	806	709	735	34	34	33	527
Mayavaram ...	1,381	1,217	1,017	37	33	31	808
Negapatam ...	5,382	5,155	4,170	30	27	26	2,601
Tanjore	2,205	1,410	3,041	40	35	35	1,251
District Total ...	76,370	78,850	78,819	34	30	29	31,544

* NOTE.—The redistribution of taluks took place at the close of the year 1910. Figures have not been given for 1910 in respect of the affected taluks since accurate figures are not available.

XXX.—Civil Justice.

(Average of the Statistics of the ten years 1903–12.)

Class of Courts. (1)	Number of all original suits disposed of. (2)	Average value of suits of which value was estimable in money. (3)	Number of appealable decrees passed in disposed of cases. (4)	Appeals preferred. (5)	Appeals decided. (6)	Decisions confirmed. (7)	Percentage of decisions confirmed to total disposals. (8)
Village Courts	34,600	5	3,175	11	10	10	100
Revenue Courts	1,240	216	975	144	140	43	30
District Munsifs' Courts ...	4,810	240	3,294	710	662	405	61
Subordinate Judges' Courts.	207	6,669	127	40	32	18	56
District Judge's Court ...	11	15,886	8	3	2	1	50

XXXI.—Criminal Justice.

(Number of persons convicted of certain offences in each of the years 1907--1912.)

Offence.	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Murder	12	9	7	11	10	13
Culpable homicide	15	17	11	16	13	18
Hurts and assaults	278	254	312	278	390	419
Other offences against the person	14	30	13	23	21	16
Dacoity	69	55	37	49	56	63
Robbery	15	14	7	14	22	15
House-breaking	139	72	73	65	59	74
Cattle theft	49	68	50	41	48	49
Other theft	436	402	366	308	332	380
Other offences against property	208	167	162	159	151	207
Offences against public tranquillity (Chapter VIII)	267	174	285	162	212	207
Other offences against the Penal Code	742	841	686	808	888	823
Total ...	2 244	2,103	2,009	1,934	2,202	2,284
Security for keeping the peace and for good behaviour	106	99	95	93	63	82
Offences under the Madras Salt Act (IV of 1889)	9	9	6	1	4	2
Offences under the Madras Abkari Act (I of 1886)	655	450	398	512	507	466
Offences under the Madras Forest Act (V of 1882)	98	46	21	22	59	18
Offences under the Madras District Municipalities Act (IV of 1884) ...	2,074	1,630	1,551	1,713	1,437	2,078
Other offences against special and local laws	8,735	7,951	9,136	7,942	8,026	8,143
Grand Total ...	13,921	12,288	13,216	12,217	12,298	13,073

Figures from 1907 alone are available as the returns of the previous years have been destroyed under the rules.

XXXII.—Work of Criminal Courts.

(Average of the statistics for the years 1907—1912.)

Class of Courts. (1)	Number of original cases instituted. (2)	Number of appeals received. (3)
Village Magistrates ...	1,483	...
Bench do. ...	8,164	...
Special do. ...	76	...
Stipendiary Sub-Magistrates ...	8,489	
Deputy, Assistant and Joint Magistrates ...	780	484
District Magistrate ...	2	163
Court of Sessions ...	58	105

NOTE.—Information from 1907 above is available. The previous returns have been destroyed under the rules.

XXXIII.—Police and Jails in 1912.

Taluks.	Number of Police.		Police Force.								
	Stations.	Outposts.	Inspectors.	Sub-Inspectors.	Head Constables.	Constables.	Police Talaiyaris * Vacancy reserve.	Revenue Talaiyaris.	Number of known depredators.	Number of sub-jails.	Total accommodation in them.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Reserve ...	...	...	1	2 Sergeants.	12	106	*21	...		...	...
Tanjore Taluk	5	1	2	6	24	170	...	224		2	53
Papanasam ...	6	...	2	9	23	183	...	204		2	8
Kumbakónam ...								237		2	44
Máyavaram ...	3	1	1	6	14	128	*182	326		2	45
Shiyali ...								139		1	15
Nannilam ...	4	1	1	6	12	100	...	267		2	36
Negapatam ...	2	1	1	1 Sergeant, 3 Sub-Insprs.	16	111	...	180		2	43
Tirutturaippundi ...	6	...	1	7	16	132	...	189	563 in the district.	2	39
Mannargudi ...	7							193		2	35
Pattukkottai ...	8	...	1	6	14	100	...	203		1	18
Arantangi	5							102		1	16
School prosecuting staff.	...	...	1	10	1	...	..	...		...	...
Total ...	46	4	11	56	132	1,030	*203	2,264	563	19	352

SUPPLEMENT TO THE "A" VOLUME OF THE TANJORE DISTRICT GAZETTEER.

Chapter I, Physical description.—The Tanjore district is now made up of eleven taluks, the new taluks of Papanasam and Arantangi having been formed on 15th November 1910.

Chapter II, Political History, page 52.—None of the queens of the late Raja of Tanjore (Sivaji) is now alive.

Chapter VII, Means of Communication—Railways, page 142.—A railway line from Nidamangalam to Mannargudi (9 miles in length) has been constructed at a cost of about Rs. 5,55,000 excluding the cost of land acquired for the purpose. It was opened on 15th February 1915.

2. Lands have been acquired for the extension of the railway line from Tirutturaippundi to Vedaranniyam, a distance of nearly 30 miles.

Chapter IX, Public Health—Medical Institutions, page 158.—The Alexandra Maternity Hospital was newly opened in 1911 as an annexe to the Raja Mirasidar Hospital.

Chapter X, Education, page 164.—The St. Peter's College at Tanjore has been converted into a High School in the year 1908. The Sanskrit High School at Tiruvadi has now been made a College and higher education is imparted to students to enable them to compete for Siromani, Vidhwan, etc. titles. English education is also imparted.

Chapter XI, Land Revenue Administration, page 194.—Of the two new taluks, the taluk of Papanasam is in charge of the Civilian Divisional Officer, Kumbakonam, and Arantangi in charge of the Deputy Collector, Pattukkottai division.

Chapter XIII, Administration of Justice, page 204.—Five village bench courts were opened in the year 1906, in Tanjore, Kumbakonam, Mayavaram, Negapatam and Mannargudi.

2. Third class special magistrates for the trial of nuisance cases have been newly appointed in Milattur, Tirukkattupalli, Kuttalam, Ammapatnam, Adirampatnam and Orattanad wherein the Towns Nuisance Act has been introduced. The special magistrates at Papanasam and Valangiman have been replaced by a Stationary Sub-Magistrate and a Deputy Tahsildar respectively. Two bench courts with third class powers to try offences under the Towns Nuisance Act and certain petty offences under the Indian Penal Code have been newly opened in Vallam and Pattukkottai. The Deputy Tahsildar's office at Arantangi was abolished when the taluk was newly formed in 1910 and a

Sheristadar-Magistrate takes the place of the taluk head accountant. The Deputy Tahsildar's office at Vallam was abolished and a new one at Valangiman was created at the same time.

3. The Additional Head Quarters Deputy Collector who was Personal Assistant to the Collector has now been replaced by a Head Quarters Sub-Collector and Joint Magistrate who has been given the powers of Additional District Magistrate.

4. The sub-jail at Vallam was abolished and two sub-jails—one at Papanasam and the other at Valangiman—have been opened in 1910.

Chapter XIV, Local Self Government, page 210.—The Tiruvalur Union was converted into a Municipality with effect from 1st October 1913. Four more unions have been formed, one in Kuttalam under the Mayavaram taluk board, one in Tirukkattuppalli under the Tanjore taluk board, one in Ammapet under the Kumbakonam Taluk Board and the last in Kuthanallur under the Mannargudi taluk board.

The right of electing the Chairman and Vice-Chairman has again been conferred on the Municipal Council, Tanjore, in the year 1913. The post of Secretary has now been abolished.

The Negapatam Municipality has now effected a permanent improvement in the water supply of the town by pumping water by means of engines from a filter bed in the river Vettar in Odacheri limits, constructed at a cost of Rs. 77,500.

Chapter XV, Gazetteer of Papanasam taluk.—The taluk of Papanasam was newly formed in 1910, by taking some of the villages from Kumbakonam and some from the Tanjore taluk. It lies south-west of Kumbakonam taluk which it resembles and possesses large landowners. The chief agricultural products are plantains and betel leaves which are largely exported. The chief industry is weaving which is carried on in Ayyampet. This taluk is like Kumbakonam, a great Brahminical centre. Papanasam is traversed by the South Indian Railway main line. Metalled roads are the exception in this taluk, the only one being that connecting Papanasam with Saliamangalam. Alangudi, Amaravati, Rajagiri, and Valangiman of Kumbakonam taluk and Ayyampet of Tanjore taluk are now included in this taluk.

Arantangi taluk.—This was also newly constituted in 1910. It forms nearly a half of the old Pattukottai taluk. It is the southernmost part of the district. It bears the characteristics of Pattukkottai taluk. Arantangi is the terminus of the District Board Railway in the south. There is hardly any industry worth the name in this taluk. It contains numerous tanks irrigating small ayacuts. Avadayarkoyil, a village eight miles south-west of Arantangi, is an important place in this taluk. It contains an ancient and famous shrine.

Tanjore taluk.—A new electric printing press and a steam power press have been opened in Tanjore. A big chattram under the name of "The Tanjore Raja's Chattram" has recently been opened by the Chattram Department for the accommodation of Indian travellers.

A big water reservoir has been newly constructed to aid the supply of water to the south and south-east portions of the Municipality at a cost of Rs. 78,500.